The Columbian

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HENRY L. DIEFFENBACH,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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JOB PRINTING

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The Columbian.

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Columbia County Official Directory.

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Associate Judges—ISAAC DEBB, ISAAC S. MONROE.
Prothonotary, &c.—WELLINGTON H. ENT.
Register & Recorder—WILLIAMSON H. JACOBY.
District Attorney—E. R. IKELER.
Sheriff—MORDECAI MILLARD.
Surveyor—ISAAC DEWITT.
Treasurer—DAVID LOWENBERG.
Commissioners—WILLIAM G. QUICK, CYRUS ROBBINS, HIRAM J. REEDER.
Commissioners' Clerk—WILLIAM KRICKBAUM.
Auditors—U. J. CAMPBELL, A. J. ALBERTSON, DANIEL LEE.
Coroner—JOHN D. ROUCK.
Jury Commissioners—ISAAC McBRIDE, JOHN McANALL.
County Superintendent—CHARLES G. BARKLEY.

Bloomsburg Official Directory.

First National Bank—CHAS. R. PAXTON, Pres't., J. P. TWEEDY, Cashier.
Bloomsburg Building and Saving Fund Association—JOHN THOMAS, Pres't., J. B. ROBISON, Sec.
Bloomsburg Mutual Saving Fund Association—President, M. WHITMOYER, Sec'y.

Bloomsburg Directory.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

A. M. RUPERT, dealer in stoves & tinware, Rupert block, Main st, west of Market. vl-n43

JACOB METZ, dealer in stoves and tinware Main street, above court house. vl-n43

CLOTHING, &c.

DAVID LOWENBERG, Merchant Tailor, Main st., 2d door above American House. vl-n43

WM. MORRIS, Merchant Tailor corner of Centre and Main st., over Miller's store. v2-n35

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

P. LUTZ, Druggist and Apothecary. Main st, below the Post Office. vl-n43

MOYER BROS., Druggists and Apothecaries, Brower's block Main st. vl-n43

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

HENRY ZUPPINGER, Watches, Spectacles & Jewelry &c., Main Street near West st. vl-n15

E. SAVAGE, dealer in Clocks, Watches and Jewelry, Main st., just below the American House. vl-43

LOUIS BERNHARD, Watch and Clock maker, near southeast corner Main and Iron sts. vl-43

CATHCART, Watch and Clock Maker, Market street, below Main. vl-n43

BOOTS AND SHOES.

M. BROWN, Boot and Shoemaker, Main st, under Brown's Hotel. vl-n43

DAVID BETZ, Boot and Shoemaker, Main st., below Hartman's store, west of Market. vl-43

HENRY KLEIM, Manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., Main street, East Bloomsburg. vl-n43

PROFESSIONAL.

R. H. C. HOWER, Surgeon Dentist, Main st., above the Court House. vl-n43

R. WM. M. REBER, Surgeon and Physician, Exchange Block over Webb's book store v2-n28

R. B. F. KINNEY, Surgeon Dentist.—Teeth Extracted without pain: Main st., nearly opposite Episcopal Church. vl-n46

R. IKELER, Attorney-at-Law, Office, 2d floor in Exchange Block, near the "Exchange Hotel." v2-n1

G. BARKLEY, Attorney-at-Law, Office, 2d floor in Exchange Block, near the "Exchange Hotel." v4-n3

B. McKELVY, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, north side Main st., below Market. vl-n43

R. EVANS, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, south side Main street, below Market. vl-n43

C. BUTTER, M. D. Surgeon and Physician Market street, above Main. vl-n43

B. ROBISON, Attorney-at-Law, Office Hartman's building, Main street. v2-n20

MILLINERY & FANCY GOODS.

FETERMAN, Millinery and Fancy Goods, opposite Episcopal Church, Main st, vl-n43

MISS LIZZIE BARKLEY, Milliner, Banner's building Main street, vl-n43

MISS A. D. WEBB, Fancy Goods, Notions, Books, and Stationery, Exchange Block, Main street. vl-n43

MISS M. DERRICKSON, Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main st., below Market. vl-n43

MISS E. KLINE, Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main street below Market. vl-n43

MISS JULIA A. & SADE BARKLEY, Ladies' Cloaks and Dress Patterns, southeast corner Main and West sts. vl-n43

THE MISSES HARMAN Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main st., below American House, vl-n43

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

YORKS HOTEL, by T. Bent. Taylor, east end of Main street. vl-43

WIDMYER & JACOBY, Confectionery, Bakery and Oyster Saloon, wholesale and retail, Exchange Block, Main street. vl-n43

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

C. MARR, Dry Goods and Notions, southwest corner Main and Iron sts. vl-n43

B. SEESHOLTZ, dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, &c., corner Main and Iron streets. v3-n50

A. BECKLEY, Boot and Shoe store, books & stationery, Main st., below Market. vl-n43

JACOBS, Confectionery, groceries etc., Main st., below Iron vl-46

MENDENHALL, General Stock of Merchandise and Lumber, corner of Main street and Iwick road. vl-n43

COX & WEBB, Confectionery and Bakery, wholesale and retail, Exchange Block. vl-n45

C. HOWER, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Main st., above Court House. vl-n43

J. BROWER, Dry Goods, Groceries, etc., corner Main st. and Court House alley. vl-n43

ROBBINS & EYER, dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, etc., cor. Main and Centre sts. vl-n43

K. GIRTON, Groceries & Provisions, Main Street below Market. vl-n44

K. EYER, Groceries and General Merchandise, Main st., above West. vl-43

KELVY, NEAL & CO., dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Flour, Feed, Salt, Fish, Iron, Nails, &c., N. E. cor. Main and Market sts. vl-n43

H. MILLER & SON, dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Flour, Salt, Shoes, Notions, etc. Exchange Block, Main st. vl-n43

MISCELLANEOUS.

WITMAN, Marble Works, one door below Post Office, Main Street. vl-n43

BLOOMSBURG LUMBER CO., manufacturers and dealers in Lumber of all kinds; Planing Mill near the railroad. vl-n46

FOSTER, Glue Maker, and White and Fancy Tanner, Scottown. vl-n47

M. CHRISTMAN, Saddle, Trunk & Harness-maker, Shive's Block Main Street. vl-n46

W. ROBBINS, liquor dealer second door from northwest corner Main and Iron sts. vl-n43

B. BIDLEMAN, Agent for Munson's Copper Tubular Lightning Rod. v2-n19

J. THORNTON, Wall Paper, Window Shades and fixtures, Rupert block, Main st. v2-43

W. CORELL, Furniture Rooms, three story brick, Main Street, west of Market st. vl-n43

ROSENSTOCK, Photographer, over Robbins & Eyer's Store, Main st. vl-43

S. KUHN, dealer in Meat, Tallow, etc., Chemberlin's alley, rear of American House. vl-n43

JOHN A. FUNSTON & CO., mutual and cash rates fire Insurance companies, Brower's Building, Main Street. vl-n43

JACOB DIEFFENBACH, Broom Factory. Orders left at his residence or at Miller & Son's store promptly filled. Best green Western brush used. vl-n15.

JAMES CADMAN, Cabinetmaker and Chairmaker; rooms Main street bel. Iron. v2-n24

W. SAMPLE & Co., Machinists, East Bloomsburg, near Lack. R. R. Castings made at short notice. Machinery made and repaired. v2-n23

H. RINGLER, dealer in pianos, organs and melodeons, at G. W. Corell's furniture rooms vl-n43

SAMUEL JACOBY, Marble and Brown Stone Works, East Bloomsburg, Berwick road. vl-n46

W. PEACOCK, Notary Public, northeast corner Main and Market st. vl-n43

WM. BABB, dealer in furniture, trunks, cedar willow ware, near the Forks Hotel. vl-n45

Orangeville Directory.

A. & E. W. COLEMAN, Merchant Tailors and Gent's furnishing goods, Main St., next door to the Brick Hotel. vl-n47

A. B. HERRING & BROTHER, Carpenters and Builders, Main st., below Pine. vl-n47

DOWER & HERRING, dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Lumber and general Merchandise, Main st, vl-n47

BRICK HOTEL and refreshment Saloon, by Rohr M'Henry cor. of Main and Pine st., vl-n47

DR. O. A. MEGARGEL, Physician and Surgeon, Main st., next door to Good's Hotel. vl-n47

DAVID HERRING, Flour and Grist Mill, and Dealer in grain, Mill Street. vl-n47

H. & C. KELCHNER, Blacksmiths, on Mill Street, near Pine. vl-n47

L. EDWARDS, Physician and Surgeon, Main st., first door above M'Henry's Hotel. vl-n23

JAMES B. HARMAN, Cabinet Maker and Undertaker, Main St., below Pine. vl-n47

J. M. HARMAN, Saddle and Harness maker, Main st., opposite Frame Church. v2-n11

SCHUYLER & CO., Iron Founders, Machinists and Manufacturers of plows, Mill St. vl-n1

SAMUEL SHARPLESS, Maker of the Bagbuster Grain Cradle, Main St. v2-n5

WILLIAM DELONG, Steamboat and manufacturer of Brick, Mill St., west of R. R. vl-n6

Catawissa.

B. F. DALLMAN, Merchant Tailor, Second St., Robbins' Building. v2-n18

DR. J. K. ROBBINS, Surgeon and Physician Second St., below Main. v2-n37

GILBERT & KLINE, dry goods, groceries, and general merchandise, Main Street v2-n12

J. B. KISTLER, "Cattawissa House," North Corner Main and Second Streets. v2n13

L. KEILER, Billard Saloon, Oysters, and Ice Cream in season Main St. v2n12

M. M. BROBST, dealer in General Merchandise Dry Goods, Groceries &c. v2-n15

SUSQUEHANNA or Brick Hotel, S. Rostenbander Proprietor, south-east corner Main and Second Sts. v2n12

S. RINARD, dealer in Stoves and Tinware, Main Street. v2n12

WM. H. ABBOTT, Attorney at law, Main St. v2n37

Light Street.

H. F. OMAN & Co., Wheelwrights, first door above School House. v1n46

JOHN A. OMAN, Manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, v1n46

J. J. LEISER, M. D., Surgeon and Physician. Office at Keller's Hotel. v2n27

PETER ENT, dealer in Dry Goods Groceries, Flour, Feed, Salt, Fish, Iron, Nails, etc., Main street. v1n45

R. S. ENT, dealer in Stoves and Tin ware in all its branches. v1n46

Espy.

B. F. REIGHARD & BRO., dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, and general Merchandise. v2n41

ESPY STEAM FLOURING MILLS, C.S. Fowler, Proprietor. v2n46

J. D. WERKHEISER, Boot and Shoe Store and manufactory. Shop on Main Street opposite the Steam Mill. v2n4

T. W. EDGAR, Susquehanna Planing Mill and Box Manufactory. v2n11

Buck Horn.

M. G. & W. H. SHOEMAKER, dealers in dry goods, groceries and general merchandise, First store in south of town. v2-n36

Hotels.

THE ESPY HOTEL.

ESPY, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.

The undersigned would inform the travelling public that he has taken the above named establishment and thoroughly refitted the same for the perfect convenience of his guests. His table will be stocked with the best the market affords. The choicest liquors, wines and cigars always to be found in his bar.

WILLIAM PETTIT.
Apr. 23, 69-tf Espy, Pa.

BRICK HOTEL,

ORANGEVILLE, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.

ROHR M'HENRY, Proprietor.

This well known House, having been put in thorough repair, is now open for the travelling public. The bar is stocked with the choicest liquors and cigars, and the table will be, at all times, supplied with the delicacies of the season. No pains will be spared to insure the comfort of guests.

Orangeville, dec. 16, 69-tf.

MONTOUR HOUSE

RUPERT, PA.

WILLIAM BUTLER, Proprietor,

This House having been put in thorough repair is now open for the reception of visitors. No pains have been spared to render the house a pleasant home of guests. The proprietor also runs a Stage from the Hotel to Bloomsburg and intermediate points on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday of each week. [may 6 70-tf

Stoves and Tinware.

NEW STOVE AND TIN SHOP,

ISAIAH HAGENBUCH,

Main Street one door above E. Mendenhall's Store.

A large assortment of Stoves, Heaters and Ranges constantly on hand, and for sale at the lowest prices.

Tinning in all its branches carefully attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed.

The work of all kinds wholesale and retail. A call is requested.

Apr. 9, 69-tf

STOVES AND TINWARE.

A. M. RUPERT

announces to his friends and customers that he continues the above business at his old place on MAIN STREET, BLOOMSBURG.

Customers can be accomodated with FANCY STOVES of all kinds, Stovepipes, Tinware and every variety of article found in a Stove and Tinware Establishment in the cities, and on the most reasonable terms. Repairing done at the shortest notice.

25 DOZEN MILK-PANS on hand for sale.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

CLARK M. BROWN,

MAIN STREET, UNDER BROWN'S HOTEL.

A full and complete assortment of ready made boots and shoes for men, women and children just received and for sale at reasonable rates. Varieties to suit all classes of customers. The best of work done at short notice, as heretofore. Give him a call. [ap 14 70-tf.

LADIES' FANCY FURS!

JOHN FAREIRA,

718 ARCH STREET,

Middle of the Block, between 7th and 8th Sts., South side,

PHILADELPHIA,

Importer, Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds and quality of

FANCY FURS

FOR LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

Having enlarged, remodeled and improved my old and favorably known FUR EMPORIUM, and having imported a very large and splendid assortment of all the different kinds of Furs from first hands in Europe, and had them made up by the most skilful workmen, I would respectfully invite my friends of Columbia and adjacent counties, to call and examine my very large and beautiful assortment of Fancy Furs, for ladies and children. I am determined to sell at as low prices as any other respectable House in the city. All Furs warranted. No misrepresentation to effect sales. JOHN FAREIRA.

718 ARCH STREET, PHILADELPHIA.
Nov. 4, 1870-3m.

Philadelphia Directory.

EAGLE HOTEL.

927 NORTH THIRD STREET,

R. D. CUMMINGS, PROPRIETOR.

ESTABLISHED 1793.

JORDAN & BROTHER,

Wholesale Grocers, and Dealers in SALTPETRE AND BRIMSTONE.

No 240 North Third St.

Philadelphia.

C. H. JORDAN. W. S. KING. J. B. SEYBERT.

HORNE, KING & SEYBERT,

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS,

No. 421 Market Street

PHILADELPHIA.

Orders filled promptly at lowest prices.

January 3, 1870.

H. W. RANK'S

WHOLESALE TOBACCO, SNUFF, AND CIGAR WAREHOUSE,

No. 721 North Third Street,

Between Cherry and Race, westside.

Philadelphia.

FRANK & STRETCH,

(Successors to I. H. Walter,)

Importers and Dealers in

QUEENSWARE, CHINA, AND GLASS,

No. 234 N. Third Street,

Between Race and Vine Sts.

PHILADELPHIA.

S. FRANK, } Gen'l Partners.
G. S. STRETCH, }
I. H. WALTER, Special Partner.

[v2-70-1y.

J. M. KEPHEART,

WITH

BARNES, BRO. & HERRON,

HATS, CAPS, STRAW GOODS & FURS,

No. 203 Market Street,

(Above Fifth,)

PHILADELPHIA.

JOHN STROUP & CO.,

Successors to Stroup & Brother,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN FISH,

No. 24 North Wharves and 25 North Third St

Philadelphia.

RICHARDSON L. WRIGHT, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

NO. 128 SOUTH SIXTH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA

oct. 22, '69-1y

WILLIAM FISHER

WITH

THOMAS CARRON & CO.

WHOLESALE

DEALERS IN HOSIERY,

MEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LINENS & NOTIONS

NO. 18 NORTH FOURTH STREET

Philadelphia.

june 4, '69-6m

WAINWRIGHT & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

N. E. Corner Second and Arch Streets,

PHILADELPHIA,

Dealers in

TEAS, SYRUPS, COFFEE, SUGAR, MOLASSES

RICE, SPICES, FI CASE SODA, &C., &C.

☞ Orders will receive prompt attention.

may 19, 67-tf.

Business Cards.

M. M. LVELLE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Ashland, Schuylkill County Pa.

C. W. MILLER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office Court House Alley, below the COLUMBIAN Office, Bonds, Back-Pay and Pensions collected. Bloomsburg Pa. sep. 2'67

ROBERT F. CLARK,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office Main Street below the Court House. Bloomsburg Pa.

E. H. LITTLE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office Court-House Alley, below the COLUMBIAN Office, Bloomsburg Pa.

C. B. BROCKWAY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

☞ OFFICE—Court House Alley, in the COLUMBIAN Building. [Jan 1, '67.

E. J. THORNTON

would announce to the citizens of Bloomsburg and vicinity, that he has just received a full and complete assortment of

WALL PAPER, WINDOW SHADES,

FIXTURES, CORDS, TASSELS,

and all other goods in his line of business. All the newest and most approved patterns of the day are always to be found in his establishment. Main St. below Market.

CHESTER S. FURMAN,

HARNESS, SADDLE, AND TRUNK MANUFACTURER,

and dealer in

CARPET-BAGS, VALISES, FLY-NETS, BUFFALO ROBES, HORSE BLANKETS &c.,

which he feels confident he can sell at lower rate than any other person in the county. Examine for yourselves.

Shop third door below the Court House, Main street, Bloomsburg, Pa.

Aug. 5, 1870.

POWDER KEGS AND LUMBER

W. M. MONROE & CO.,

Rupert, Pa.,

Manufacturers of

POWDER KEGS,

and dealers in all kinds of

LUMBER,

give notice that they are prepared to accommodate their customs with dispatch, and on the cheapest terms.

E. M. KNORR,

Having purchased the stock of the old Keystone Shoe Store, and added thereto a large and well selected new stock is prepared to exhibit the best variety of

BOOTS AND SHOES

ever brought to this place. He is also prepared to make Boots and Shoes to order in the latest and best styles. For cash only. In the old Post Office building, corner Main and Market Streets, Bloomsburg, Pa. [sep 3-70-1y.

BUSINESS CARDS,

VISITING CARDS,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
PROGRAMMES,
POSTERS,
&C., &C.

Neatly and Cheaply Printed

From the Latest Styles of Type at the COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

250,000 PRIME BRICK

FOR SALE AT ESPY.

For particulars, address

B. J. MILLARD, Espy.
OR T. B. MILLER, Lime Ridge.

oct 28 70-tf.

SLATE ROOFING,

EVERY VARIETY AT MOST FAVORABLE RATES,

JOHN THOMAS, AND CASPER J. THOMAS

Box. 277, Bloomsburg, Pa.

Mar. 10, 69-1y

Poetical Selections.

The Impatient Hen.

BY GEORGE COOPER.

This is the tale of a queer old hen
That sat on eggs exactly ten,
She made her nest with pride and care,
And, weather foul and weather fair,
You always found her at her post,
For patience was her daily boast.
Alas! how oft it is our lot
To brag of what they haven't got.
This will apply to hens, and men,
And boys, and girls.

Days passed, and when
The sun began to warmer grow,
And grass and leaves began to show
Their twinkling green on hill and vale;
When sweet and pleasant was the gale,
This queer old hen began to long
To join once more the noisy throng
Of idle gossips—half a score—
That strutted by the old barn door.

'O, dear! O, dear! here I am tied!
A weary lot is mine,' she sighed,
'No gleam of pleasure do I catch;
Why don't these tiresome chickens hatch?
It worries me in heart and legs
To sit so long upon these eggs,
I'm sick of pining here at home;
'O, chicks, chicks, chisks, why don't ye come?
Your little houses, white and warm,
I've sheltered from the angry storm.

'There's Mother Dominique, next door,
Her darlings number twenty-four,
And they've been out a week or more;
And now she wanders at her ease,
As proud and happy as you please,
So stir your pinky, little pegs
My yellow-bills, come out and walk,
Or else I'll doubt my eggs are eggs,
And think they are but lumps of chalk.

Then something rash and sad befell;
This old hen picked each brittle shell,
And, not so wonderful to tell,
Her treatment, which was very rude,
Killed on the spot her tiny brood!
And now, despised by fowls and men,
She lives a broken-hearted hen!

This is the moral to my lay!
To reap success in work and play,
Why spoil whatever you've begun,
Thro' eagerness to have it done?
Remember poor Dame Patlet's fate;
Don't be impatient—learn to wait.

Wishing.

BY JOHN G. SAXE.

Of all amusements of the mind,
From logic down to fishing,
There isn't one that you can find
So very cheap as "wishing;"
A very choice diversion, too,
If we but rightly use it,
And not as we are apt to do,
Pervert it, and abuse it.

I wish—a common wish, indeed—
My purse was somewhat fatter,
That I might cheer the child of need,
And not my pride to flatter,
And that I might make oppression reel,
As only good can make it,
And break the tyrant's rod of steel,
As only gold can break it.

I wish—that sympathy and love,
And every human passion
That has its origin above,
Would come and keep in fashion;
That scorn, and jealousy and hate,
And every base emotion,
Were buried fifty fathoms deep
Beneath the waves of ocean!

I wish that friends were always true,
And motives always pure,
I wish the good were not so few,
I wish the bad were fewer;
I wish that parsons ne'r forgot
To heed their pious teaching,
I wish that practicing was not
So different from preaching.

I wish—that modest worth might be
Appraised with truth and candor;
I wish that innocence were free
From treachery and slander;
I wish that men their vows would mind,
That women ne'er were rovers;
I wish that wives were always kind,
And husbands always lovers.

Lying A-bed in the Morning.

I love to rove in the shady grove,
Where the gentle zephyrs are floating;
I love to sit at the festal board,
Where backwheat cakes are smoking,
I love to gaze at the golden blaze,
Where Sol the West is adorning;
But this I love far better than all—
To lie a-bed in the morning.

That poets sh'd sing of the joys of Spring,
Is not in the least surprising;
But I can't conceive why a man sh'd weave
A sonnet to early rising.
The Franklin of old was a sage I'm told,
And I go with him in scorning
The fabled scenes in the land of dreams—
When lying a-bed in the morning.

I love to lie when the sunbeams shy
Come peeping through the curtains;
When phantoms bright regale the sight
With visions of coffee and muffins;
When the bird's loud thrill from distant hill,
The chorus of nature is joining—
If there's aught below can banish woe,
'Tis lying a-bed in the morning.

Let those who choose retire to snooze
When the ducks and chickens are going;
And rub their eyes when forced to rise
At chanticleer's dismal crowing;
They loose the sight of the gorgeous night,
And spend their days in yawning—
Till midnight damp I'll burn the lamp,
And lie a-bed in the morning.

Life is Beautiful.

Life is beautiful—its duties
Cluster round each passing day,
While their sweet and solemn voices
Warn to work, to watch, to pray;
They alone its blessings forfeit
Who by sin their spirits cheat,
Or to slothful stupor yielding,
Let the the rust their armor eat.

Life is beautiful—affections
Round its roots, with ardor cling,
'Mid its opening blossoms nestle,
Birdlike, in its branches sing,
Smiling lull its cradle slumbers,
Guard with pride its youthful bloom,
Fondly kiss its snow white temples,
Dew the turf-mound o'er its tomb.

Life is beautiful, with promise
Of a joy that cannot fade;
Life is fearful, with the threatning
Of an everlasting shade.
May no thoughtless wanderer scorn it,
Blindly lost in folly's maze;
Duty, lone, and hope adorn it,
Let its latest breath be praise.

GOOD MAXIMS—intrenchments in war retrenchments in peace.

THE dearest spot on earth—the store where they do not advertise.

MAXIM for the next new President—"a place for everybody, and everybody in his place."

A BILL poster may be described as a man who sticks to business, and whose business it is to stick.

THERE are two directly opposite reasons why some men have poor credit—one because they're not known, and the other because they are known.

THE Charleston *Courier* says that a young widow of that place has just celebrated her wooden wedding by marrying a blockhead.

Miscellaneous.

HAND SHAKING.

The hot summer of 1870 must have set many people thinking whether it is not possible to invent some mode of salutation more convenient than that of shaking hands. When the thermometer is at ninety in the shade, and when the only hope of escaping a sunstroke seems to be to drink so much tea and to wear so little clothes as shall best promote perspiration, then the tyrany of the social law which compels us to grasp the hand of a casual and very hot acquaintance, and to give it the established vibration, is fully felt, and becomes almost insupportable. But the inconvenience of the practice of shaking hands is not confined to the season of hot weather only. There is probably no mode of salutation commonly practiced by any civilized nation which is so encompassed with difficulties and embarrassments. The difficulty of making a correct bow is no doubt considerable. There is the difficulty of knowing how to bow; how to draw the artistic line between the unceremonious nod and the obsequious obeisance. And—for people who aim at doing things in good form—the difficulty of apportioning their due angles of reverence to the different sexes, and to the different social positions, ages, and degrees of intimacy of persons in each sex. And there is also the difficulty of knowing when to bow. But all the difficulties that cluster round the bow, are nothing compared to those that encompass the shaking of hands. The difficulties of knowing how to bow are after all only the difficulties which beset the attempt to do anything well; and difficulties of the same kind, not inferior in degree, will be found to beset the practice of shaking hands. As for the difficulties of knowing when to bow, it is obvious that they must be at least doubled in the case of hand-shaking, for this simple reason, that that mode of salutation requires the consent and co-operation of two persons to execute it.

If a person should be inclined to doubt whether hand-shaking is a difficult operation, let him consider the different modes in which the custom is observed among his various friends and acquaintances. There are negative modes and there are positive modes of shaking hands. There are, first of all, the people who seem to fear that if they once give you their hands they may never get them back again, and who manœuver that you may not possess yourself of more than the tips of your fingers. This mode of hand-shaking may be called tipping, and those who use it *tippers*. Closely allied to them is another sort of half-handed-shakers, those namely, who do not clasp your hand but finger it with two digits. This mode of shaking hands is sometimes adopted by men of political and literary notoriety. But it is very apt to give offense; and the most serious consequences have been known to ensue from its having been practiced by a young author upon a critic whom he had mistaken for a rival writer. These people, who, failing to give the whole hand, nevertheless do not touch your hand with the tips of their fingers only but finger it with the whole or more fingers, may be called *fingerers*. Then there are those who give the whole hand, but give it in a limp, flabby manner, as a Newfoundland dog gives its paw. These people seem to think they have discharged the whole duty of hand-shaking when they have put their neighbors in possession of their hands. Were it the custom to make our adieu to a dear departed by shaking hands with his corpse, the sensation would no doubt be very like what we experience when we salute these flabby shakers; who, as they use their hands much in the same way as the Mock Turtle uses his flaps, may be called *flappers*. These negative modes of shaking hands are disagreeable enough. But the positive modes are still more unpleasant. Among these the least distressing is probably the thrusting mode. There are some who, when you offer them your hand, take it; but take it only to put it from them, as if it were something common or unclean. They seize it with quick decision, as brave children seize a snapdragon or an earwig. Then, by a rapid thrust forward in fierce, they return it to your side; and having got it there, they drop or shoot it into space. These *thrusters* are a numerous class; and, oddly enough, their mode does not seem to give so much offense as that of the tippers and fingerers. More physically painful, though ethically less injurious, is the mode of those who squeeze. This mode is chiefly practiced by Methodists, by fervid preachers of evangelical persuasions, and by other persons of power and piety. Torments are sometimes suffered by small-boned or rheumatic men, and by fragile women, who have fallen into the hands of one of these fervid giants, and who happen to have rings on their fingers when the cruel clutch is effected. But worse even than this class of *squeezers* is that of the *clingers*; the people who, having once got hold of your hand, refuse to let it go, but used it as they would a button-hole, or as the Ancient Mariner used his glittering eye, to compel you to hear all they have to say; giving it at intervals little pressures, motions, or vibrations as a running accompaniment to their twaddle. Of all the kinds of shakers above described these clingers are most undoubtedly the most pestilential; and when, as is occasionally the case, they combine squeezing with clinging, they are simply unendurable, and ought to be treated as creatures that outrage society.

There are very few people who do not partake, in a greater or less degree, of one or more of these faults in hand-shaking. If any reader has heretofore been accustomed to think that hand-shaking is a less difficult form of salutation to execute well than a bow, let him consider carefully, in one of his moments of deepest consciousness, his own mode of shaking hands; and when he has done this, let him consult a candid friend on the subject.—*London Saturday Review.*

Anecdote of Jefferson.

A party, Mr. Jefferson, the President among them, were out riding. A smart shower had fallen during the forenoon, and when they got back to Moore's Creek the water was running up to the saddle girths of a horse. An ordinary western looking man was sitting on the bank with a saddle in his hands.

He waited until all the party had entered the stream but Mr. Jefferson, and then asked him for a ride across. To rein up to a stone, suffer him to mount, *en croupe*; and carry him to the opposite bank, was a matter of course. In a few minutes the party in the rear, who had witnessed the affair overtook our beseddled pedestrian, stretching away at a steady pace along the foot of Carter's mountain.

"I say!" quoth a junior, "what made you let the young men pass and ask that gentleman to carry you over the creek?"

"Well," said Kentucky, in broad patois, "if you want to know, I'll tell you; I reckon a man carries yes or no in his face—the young chap's face said no—the old 'un's said yes."

"It isn't every man that would have asked the President of the United States for a ride behind him," said the other, expecting, perhaps to blind the bold visage of Kentucky. If such was his object, however, he was very much mistaken.

"You don't say that was Thomas Jefferson do you?" was the reply, and he immediately added, "he's a * * * fine fellow, any way."

"That was the President," was the response.

Kentucky looked up and looked around, the locality well known to travelers at once carrying conviction into his mind. He appeared to be in a brown study for a moment, the massive features then relaxed, he burst into a loud fit of laughter, and thus he spoke:

"What do you suppose my wife, Polly, will say when I get back to Boone county, and tell her I've rid behind old Jefferson? She'll say I voted for the *right man.*"

A Cure for Drunkenness.

A writer in *Putnam* proposes, as a cure for the appetite for liquors, bromide of potassium, saying:

There is no "tapering off" with the devil. Either he has got you, or he has not got you. The first part of the medical treatment in this physical disease requires the immediate removal of the patient from all disturbing influences, of whatever nature. There must be no noisy children about, no quarrelling women, no scandal mongers pouring out their distilled venom to jar upon his nerves and disturb his spirit. He must have absolute quiet and repose. He must take a two-weeks' holiday and go to bed, where nothing can trouble him or get at him but one faithful friend.

Having obtained twelve twenty-grain powders of the bromide, he takes one, and after a conflict the sedative wins the victory, and he sleeps. When he wakes the struggle against the taste for liquor begins again, and another powder is taken, and so on, until at last perfect success and glorious victory are attained. The desire for drink will be completely eradicated, and its return will not be likely to occur. During the treatment food should not be taken, unless urgently desired, and then it should be of the most nutritious character. Broths of fowl or beef steak, and such other meats as are best calculated to preserve the tone of the stomach, are to be preferred.

A REMARKABLE DISCOVERY.—By many it has been held as a theory that the Yuma desert was once an ocean bed. At intervals pools of salt water have stood for a while in the midst of the surrounding waste of sand, disappearing only to rise again in the same or other localities. A short time since one of these saline lakes disappeared, and a party of Indians reported the discovery of a "big ship" left by the receding waters. A party of Americans at once proceeded to the spot and found imbedded in the sands the wreck of a large vessel. Nearly one-third of the forward part of the ship or bark is plainly visible. The stump of the bow-sprit remains, and portions of the timbers of the deck are perfect. The wreck is located forty miles north of the San Bernadine and Fort Yuma road, and thirty miles west of Los Palmos, a well known watering place on the desert. The road across the desert has been traveled for more than one hundred years. The history of the ill-fated vessel can of course never be known, but the discovery of its decaying timbers, in the midst of what has long been a desert, will furnish savans with food for discussion, and may perhaps furnish important aid in the elucidation of questions of science.

INDIAN TRADITION.—It is a standing tradition of the Niagara Indians, shared to a great extent now by the white people in the vicinity of the Falls, that the "Great Spirit," or Thunderer of Waters, must have annually four victims sacrificed to his power. Curiously enough, a year seldom passes during which at least four persons are not drowned either in the Falls or the whirlpool below. This year an old man of more than 70 years stepped into the breakers above the Falls, and losing his hold, was swept over the frightful cataract. At De Vaux College, a student, daring his companions to wade into the whirlpool, was sucked into its terrific eddies, and instantly disappeared, to be seen no more. A few days afterward a drunken father adventured, with his two children and a reprobate companion, into a boat above the rapids, and in their drunken orgies the little ones were thrown out and drowned, though the two drunken wretches escaped.

THE silver miners of Lake Superior are said to be quite successful in their labors. $30,000 worth of silver ore has recently been brought on one vessel to Detroit.

Was St. Paul a Bachelor.

It has been a pretty general impression, says a recent writer, that Paul was a bachelor, and many ladies of the present day have formed an opinion of him which is decidedly unfavorable. I believe and propose to show, that Paul was actually a married man, and a strong advocate of "Woman's Rights." The Corinthian Church had written to him for directions upon the subject of matrimony in a time of great persecution, and under the circumstances he seems to think that for the time being the unmarried had better remain so. Eusebius, Clement, and other historians speak of Paul as a married man, and according to the best historical evidence we can get, he was at the time of writing this epistle a widower. And thus he remained true to his dead wife and admonished other men who had lost their wives to pursue a similar course. If there is a woman in America who is particularly anxious for her husband to marry again after her death, we should like to see her. The apostle's "advice to wives," in the fifth chapter of Ephesians, seems to be very offensive to some because he admonishes them to obedience. Husbands are very fond of quoting it. If there is but one text in the Bible with which they are acquainted, it is that; but do you ever hear the twenty-fifth verse from masculine lips? listen: "*Husbands love your wives even as Christ loved the Church and gave himself for it.*" There, gentlemen, is your rule of conduct—don't forget, and, by the way, how do you like it? Where is there a greater love than this? and what an exalted opinion Paul must have had of a woman to deem her worthy of such affection! Rest assured that obedience will gladly follow a love like that. When men are honest, loyal, and true—when they tenderly love and shield even at the sacrifice of self, then woman will "honor and obey," without any objections or regrets.

SPEND WISELY.—Look most to your spending. No matter what comes in, if more goes out you will always be poor. The art is not in making money but in keeping it; little expenses like little mice in a barn where they are many, make great waste. Hair by hair heads get bald. Straw by straw, the thatch goes off the cottage, and drop by drop the rain comes in the chamber. A barrel is soon empty if it leaks but a drop a minute. When you begin to save begin with your mouth; there are many thieves down the red lane.

The ale jug is a great waste, all other things keep within compass. In clothes choose suitable and lasting stuff, and not tawdry fineries. To be warm is the main thing; never mind the looks. Never stretch your legs further than the blanket reaches, or you will soon be cold. A fool may make money, but it needs a wise man to spend it. Remember it is easier to build two chimneys than to keep one going. If you give all to back and board, there is nothing left for the savings bank. Fare hard and work hard while you are young, and have a chance of rest while you are old.

A RAILROAD is projected in Brazil, which is likely to be of considerable benefit to to the commerce of the United States. It is to be called the Madeira and Mamore Railway, and will extend from San Antonio to Guajara-Merim, a distance of about 170 miles. Its object is to furnish transportation of goods going to and from Bolivia, around the falls of the Madeira river, which are an insuperable obstacle to navigation, and now compel traffic to take an unnatural and expensive route over the Andes to Peru. It costs $200 in gold to carry a ton of freight by this route from Europe to Bolivia;

The Columbian.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Friday Morning, Dec. 2, 1870.

Auditor and Surveyor General.

A discussion has been started by the Lycoming *Standard*, and followed up by many other Democratic journals, as to who should be the next Democratic candidates for these important positions. So far as this discussion is personal to the editor of the *Columbian* he desires to say that no position of honor that can be conferred upon him would be regarded by him as highly as the one he now holds, and that he is not conscious of any good reason why some one more ambitious of that sort of distinction should not be preferred before him for the Auditor Generalship. Innately, thoroughly and comprehensively despising men who set themselves up as candidates and solicitors for such popular distinction as is suggested, the editor of the *Columbian* begs to be dropped from the list and to be permitted to perform his duties to the public as an ever working and faithful private in the ranks. He owes much to his editorial friends for their kindness and generous good will, but would greatly prefer that they would look elsewhere for candidates.

What is wanted in the premises is able, energetic and thoroughly competent men as candidates, who will devote all their time and talents to the discharge of the duties imposed upon them, and in whom the public have the fullest and most undoubted confidence. Such are always the strongest candidates before the people, and give most strength to the party if elected. Give us fit and unselfish nominees, men of too high a sense of honor to neglect duty, for these alone will serve with a motive only to the public good, and no others should be elected. Then success and the public good will be assured.

Constitutional Convention.

A Harrisburg correspondent writes to the Chambersburg Repository:

"The most important measure that will be before the Legislature this winter will be the question of calling a Constitutional Convention. Your readers may rest assured that the movement has its enemies, who, by amendments to any bill which may be proposed, and by use of parliamentary tactics, will endeavor to defeat it. This opposition will not come from the people, but from the corrupt men who have been enriching and advancing themselves by bribery and fraud. It will come from men who have debauched Legislature after Legislature, that they might obtain political preferment, and who could only obtain it in this way."

If those editors who oppose a Constitutional Convention because the project has the misfortune to be favored by the Philadelphia "Union League," will look close into the subject they will find much worse people on the other side. The gross corruption of our Legislatures, and of far to great a proportion of the voters themselves, can only be met and defeated by so reconstructing the powers of the Legislature that there will be no room for corruption there in a general way, or as a common thing. This point once reached, Legislative positions will no longer be sought by corrupt and venal men, nor by demagogues and incompetents generally, but will come to be filled by the very best and most worthy men of the State. Then special corruption will become impossible, and embryo U. S. Senators and State Treasurers must look to other means than their pocket-books for success.

We take it for granted that if a Convention be called the delegates will be elected under some plan that will represent the great body of the people, and that it will not be partisan in its character, because but few questions arising before it, if any, will be such as are at issue between political parties—and we take it for granted, also, that each amendment of importance will be submitted to a separate vote. This done, no mischief can result.

The great object of Electoral reform can only be fully reached by a Convention, and this is a sufficient reason for it. Legislative corruption and incompetency can only be reached and crushed by a Convention that will give us complete Electoral reform, and herein is the overwhelming reason for a Convention. All other arguments for or against a Convention sink into comparative insignificance when confronted by this great object, though many other reforms will be effected if wise councils prevail.

Geary "Counted in" by Fraud.

The Philadelphia *Day* is edited by ALEX. CUMMINGS, who was one of LINCOLN'S right hand men in Pennsylvania. Its politics are Republican, but it is rather too independent to suit the party masters. In a late issue, replying to the *Tribune's* charges of "repeating" in New York, it refers as follows to a charge that has often been made, but never before confessed:

"But what does the *Tribune* say to the fact that barely a year and a month ago its friends in this city deliberately "counted in" a Governor. The fact is notorious. The men who did it are well known; and some of them have been rewarded with high position?—What better can we do than apply the *Tribune's* justly indignant denunciation to that transaction?"

The Living Issues of the Day.

In a speech at Albany, Gov. HOFFMAN uttered a sentiment which ought to be pondered by all good citizens, and made the chart of their future political action. "As we bury our dead out of sight," he said, "whether they be friend or foe, so it behooves a great party to bury dead issues, and direct its energies to dealing with the living facts and questions of the day."—*Exchange.*

If people who get off gassy speeches about dead and living issues would employ their time in telling us what "dead issues" are being discussed or considered, and what "living facts and questions" are omitted from discussion and consideration, they would be much more profitably employed than in giving currency to such meaningless platitudes as the above.

THE year now drawing to a close has been crowded with disaster. Frightful explosions in mines, great floods attendant with great loss of life and property, and disasters at sea without number mark the course of the year with their sad monuments. Had the European war not been inaugurated we should have still had sufficient to make the year 1870 a famous twelve-month among the children of the century.

ONE blessing that thrifty husbands will appreciate is that the war has put an end to French fashion newspapers.

Scaling a Demagogue.

Col. WM. B. THOMAS, late Republican volunteer candidate for Congress in the 4th district of Philadelphia, sums up his exposure of that arrant demagogue, WM. D. KELLY, in the following scathing terms. We copy from the Philadelphia *Day*, a Republican paper of the 10th Oct.:

Col. THOMAS says he has called KELLY'S attention to the charge that

First.—He received $40 for services rendered in obtaining a pardon.

Second.—That he demanded $500 for procuring the admission of a young man into the naval service.

Third.—That he received $5 or about that sum for each wagon furnished the government, by a contractor in this city.

Fourth.—That he obtained a clothing contract for his brother-in-law, which he afterwards sold in New York at an advance of $25,000.

Fifth.—That he received from a gentleman on Broad street $500 for books published by Congress for gratuitous distribution amongst the people.

Sixth.—That he demanded and received from poor men whom he placed in the navy yard money considerations therefor.

Seventh.—That he received a large sum of money for obtaining the release of a rebel prisoner from one of our forts and could multiply these items indefinitely. Has Judge KELLY attempted to disprove all or any of these charges? He has *not* attempted that which he, no doubt, knows to be impossible.

I have proven that he is the paid servant of all our over-grown corporations and capitalists, with the exception of Mathew Baird & Co., and as the hireling of these monopolists, he is only intent upon increasing their annual incomes.

That his egotism and offensive manner has made him so unpopular with his fellow members in Congress, as to cause his support of a measure to insure its certain defeat.

That his self-importance has made him the "butt" of the house.

That his unpopularity in the house is manifested by his exclusion from the chairmanship of its committees, although he has been a member for ten years.

I have proven that his great desire to serve his employers has induced him to advocate the introduction of cheap coolie labor into this city, so that it may be introduced into machine shops, cotton and woolen factories, foundries sewing rooms, cigar manufactories, on our streets and parks, into our kitchens and to the exclusion of our own native and naturalized citizens.

I have proven that the *Press* and *Evening Telegraph* newspapers, the chosen organs of Judge KELLY, are the most determined advocates of the introduction of coolie labor into our industrial establishments, and in this they but express his views and speak by his authority; and that the *City Item* finding that *I* would not purchase it to serve me, has, within the last week, enlisted in the service of the judge, and is now, like his other two organs, the *Press* and *Telegraph*, the zealous advocate of coolie labor.

I have proven that he is not only in favor of the rapid immigration of the *puppy* and *rat* eating barbarians of China, but that he is in favor of their amalgamation by marriage with our own people, thus deteriorating our species intellectually and physically. I have proven that in order to benefit the Pennsylvania Salt Company, which enjoys a monopoly granted by the government of Denmark to import kryolite into this country, he has taken from the treasury of the nation revenue derived from that article without any corresponding benefit to the people. What would you think of a Congress that would grant a single merchant the privilege of importing all the French goods that are consumed in the country? Into it duty free? And yet this is precisely the kind of monopoly created by Judge KELLY in kryolite.

I have proven that whilst he had placed on the free list non-essentials, such as chalk, quinine and kryolite, for which he takes to himself great credit, he has continued the duty on necessaries of life—such as sugar, tea, coffee, salt and coal, thus increasing unnecessarily the expenses of every family in the district.

I have proven that instead of having relieved the people of $150,000,000 of taxation, he has only favored a reduction of $70,000,000, thus exacting from them unnecessarily $80,000,000 annually of their hard earnings.

I have proven that he advocated the continuance of the income tax in committee of the whole, but when that measure came before the House voted against the tax, because the city papers said he should not be re-elected if he voted in favor of it.

Judge KELLY is now endeavoring to buy votes and to corrupt election officers with money—as every such attempt is an insult to the citizen, you should receive all such money thus offered you and vote as you please afterwards.

MONTGOMERY, Alabama, must be an exceedingly pleasant place in which to reside. Some of the sweets of the place are thus described by the *Mail:*

"It is no unusual thing to see the poorer class of white girls arrested by negro police in this city, locked up or led about the streets by a lusty negro, with a club in his hand and a star on his breast, looking for their friends to become their securities on some trivial charge of disorderly conduct, throwing stops into the streets or something of the kind. This is one of the fruits of Radical rule, and is necessary to conciliate the sons of Ham and perpetuate Radical power. On Sunday morning last, six negroes, mounted and armed with double-barrelled shot-guns, rode through the principal streets of our city with a young white man from the country, whom they had arrested. They tied his arms tightly behind him, and one of the number held him by a rope tied around his neck. In this condition they had brought him about twenty-five miles, to jail."

ON her departure from New York to Havre, on the 16th inst., the steamer Lafayette took out her second cargo of arms and munitions of war intended for the use of the French. Her first cargo was valued at $420,000, while the one taken out on Wednesday last is worth in New York $817,000. It consisted of 42,660 guns, 220 carbines, 1,850 revolvers, 5 pieces of artillery, and 8,844,236 cartridges. This makes the tenth cargo from New York for France. The total value of arms shipped from that port since the war is nearly $6,182,000.

The War in Europe.

Heavy fighting is reported in France between Prince FREDERICK CHARLES' army and the French army of the Loire. This latter seems to be much the most efficient army the French now have, and its entire destruction has doubtless been determined upon by the Prussians. At first the accounts of the battles were favorable to the French, but later advices show decided Prussian successes. Paris will probably be compelled to surrender as soon as the French army of the Loire is destroyed.

The Prussians demand the abrogation of the treaty of 1856, which excludes its war vessels from the Black Sea. England raised a blustering opposition, even threatening war, but its valor suddenly cooled before the firm attitude of the Russian Bear. A Congress of the "great powers" is to be held, which will give Russia what she wants.

The Pope is firm in his attitude of refusing terms with the Italian King. He disdainfully rejects all propositions made to him, and, powerless in arms, fights his battle by excommunicating all who enter upon his former territory in hostile purpose. There is little prospect of a settlement during the life of the Pope, but war can not result because he has no army and would not permit fighting when he had one.

The second son of the King of Italy has been chosen King of Spain. A Republican insurrection is anticipated.

The Ring for Mercur.

To the Editor of the Columbian:—At the October election the Ring achieved a perceptible result in Bloomsburg, in the vote upon Congressman. Whereas for some years there has been a Democratic majority in the town, varying from ten to twenty, it was to have been expected that a respectable majority would have been given at his home, to our candidate for Congress, at that election. He had been regularly and fairly nominated by the district conference, he possessed ability, and his political fidelity was unquestionable. Nor was he obnoxious in social life, and for that reason objectionable to any considerable number of voters. On the contrary, he received upon personal grounds the support of a respectable number of Republican neighbors—at least twenty to thirty in number—yet MERCUR secured through the active, zealous and treacherous action of the Ring, a majority of thirty-one in Bloomsburg; and Bradley's newspaper—the Ring organ—rejoiced greatly over the result! The treacherous allies and associates of the Radicals, mostly voted outright for MERCUR, though a few of them, (five in number,) threw away their votes upon Col. PIOLETT, (who was not a candidate,) thus contributing half their electoral power in the same direction.

The performances upon election day were instructive if not edifying; but perhaps the veil had better be drawn over the disgraceful scene, in which a little money, base treachery and a good deal of whiskey were enlisted in the service of the Ring.

Similar treachery in a small way exhibited itself at Berwick, as shown by the election returns. The Congressional vote there might induce us to think that the Ring had established a branch in that ancient village, the performances of which were to be modelled upon the parent Ring.

The moral of our tale is this: That without discipline, without the application of sound principles and rules of association, corrupt and selfish interests will assail and weaken party organization; that unlimited indulgence by a party to treachery in its ranks, is unwise and suicidal, and not magnanimous or praise-worthy; and that the time has arrived for party discipline to be invoked, and to perform its appropriate office of conservation and defense.

An inflexible rule should be adopted, that men who do not steadily and truly vote for and support the party nominations, shall not be allowed to assist in making them. We refer to nominations strictly political, in which class a nomination for Congress manifestly belongs; and we say that no nominal Democrat, whether associated with the Radical Ring or not, should be allowed to vote at delegate elections for the time being, or until he shall distinctly show "by his works" fidelity to our party organization. Such a rule should be adopted by the County Convention, which it is said is to be called by the Standing Committee for the amendment of our rules of nomination. A.

NEWSPAPER PROTECTION.—Doubtless nearly all railway passengers in cold weather have experienced considerable disomfort and sometimes positive injury to health from being exposed to the cold air which forces its way into the cars through the crevices in the windows. This is especially the case with those who sit near the windows. To obviate this lay a newspaper over the arm and shoulder exposed to the draft. This will protect you from the cold as effectually as would a heavy blanket. Thrown over the knees, similar warmth will be secured. Persons sometimes lie down on a sofa or lounge in rooms, the temperature of which is not over sixty degrees. After lying awhile they find themselves getting chilly. To avoid this open out a large newspaper or two and spread it over the person. Try it one of these cold days, and be satisfied. A newspaper or two laid between a pair of sheets will keep a sleeper as warm or warmer than a pair of blankets. This may seem strange, but a trial will prove its correctness—at least such assurance is given by those who have tested the matter.

FINDING OF SIX HUMAN SKELETONS.—Derrick Updegraff, Esq., of New Berry, Seventh Ward of this City, informs us, that a few days since, as workmen were engaged in excavating ground for the erection of a School House, in that Ward, upon the lands of Mr. Thos. Updegraff, on the river bank, they exhumed a human skeleton, and digging further on, they discovered five more. They were about three feet under ground, and as there was no grave-yard in that place, it is supposed they had been killed by Indians about the time of the Wyoming Massacre—now some 82 years since—and buried in the sand on Long Reach. They are doubtless the remains of some of the aborigines of this country, whether whites or Indians, is not certainly known, but the opinion of Dr. Fessler, are supposed to have been of our race.—*Williamsport Sun.*

The Census—Rate of Increase.

The following table, which we take from the Sunbury *Gazette*, shows the population of the different counties of the Western District of Pennsylvania, with the per centage of increase since 1860. It should be carefully preserved for reference:

COUNTIES.	Census of 1860	Census of 1870.	Per Cent of Increase
Alleghany	178,731	262,482	46.85
Armstrong	35,797	43,385	21.79
Beaver	29,140	36,132	24·00
Bedford	26,736	28,636	7.10
Blair	26,829	33,057	18.76
Bradford	48,784	57,100	4.85
Butler	35,594	36,485	2.50
Cameron		4,273	*
Cambria	29,155	33,572	25.44
Centre	27,080	34,394	27.38
Clarion	24,988	26,542	6.22
Clearfield	18,759	25,779	37.42
Clinton	17,723	23,213	30.97
Columbia	25,065	28,765	14.76
Crawford	48,755	63,827	30.91
Elk	5,915	8,315	40.57
Erie	49,432	65,977	33.44
Fayette	39,969	43,284	8.45
Forest	898	4,183	365.81
Fulton	9,131	9,361	2.52
Green	21,343	25,803	6.36
Huntingd'n	28,100	31,252	11.21
Indiana	33,687	39,123	16.13
Jefferson	18,270	21,661	18.56
Juniata	16,988	17,491	2.97
Lawrence	22,999	27,298	18.69
Luzerne	99,244	160,791	78.17
Lycoming	37,399	47,638	27.37
McKean	8,859	8,826	*
Mercer	36,856	49,981	35.61
Mifflin	16,346	17,509	7.15
Montour	13,053	15,331	17.47
North'd	28,922	41,440	43.28
Potter	11,470	11,418	*
Snyder	15,025	15,606	3.79
Somerset	26,778	28,325	5.77
Sullivan	5,637	6,191	9.83
Susquehana	36,267	37,530	3.48
Tioga	31,044	35,102	13.07
Union	14,145	15,668	10.06
Venango	25,043	46,382	85.21
Warren	19,190	23,807	24.53
Washington	46,805	48,481	3.58
Westmor'd	53,746	58,699	9.23
Wyoming	12,540	14,585	16.30
Total.....	1,353,039	1,711,777	26.57

*Cameron county was erected from parts of Potter and McKean counties, since 1860.

COUNTIES.	1860.	1870.	Percet'g of Increase
Potter	11,470	11,418	
McKean	8,859	8,826	
Cameron		4,273	
	20,329	24,577	20.60

The Crammers.

If it be a common complaint that parents of children sent to public schools are obliged to devote a large part of their time to teaching their children, nobody is at fault save the parents themselves. They are not compelled to "cram" their children or to suffer any one else to "cram" them. No task is reasonable that requires a pupil to apply itself beyond regular school hours. Were a parent to compel a child to take a full meal out of each course of a dinner of six courses, what a shout of indignant censure would go up. Yet in what does this system of cramming children with half a dozen branches of study differ from the other? In nothing except in intensity—the damage in the latter case being greater and often irreparable.

Life is long enough to afford every man and woman an opportunity to gain all the knowledge they need to prosecute creditably the business of life. If life is not long enough for this, then there is a stupendous blunder somewhere in the make-up of human affairs. But life is long enough; and the blunder lies in supposing that it lacks. People appear to forget that with a fair knowledge of the elementary branches a child can, if given proper books, obtain all, or nearly all the knowledge of geography, philosophy, astronomy, and the complementary sciences it needs, without a particle of task-work. There may not be a royal road to learning, but it is a cruelty to pave the beaten way with sharp flints and thorns. The objection to the topical mode of imparting knowledge is that it is slow. None too slow, good people. You demand that your children shall be converted into prodigies, and complain when they sicken with brain fever, and die, or recover to plod along on the dull level of idiocy. The cramming process is simply an organized attempt to force a gallon into a quart measure. It may be partially done, with care, no doubt. The quart may be expanded somewhat, but the catastrophe is not far away.

Parents have the remedy for cramming in their own hands. Children never leave the sphere of parental control in such matters. Few would stand inactive while a task-master compelled a child to bear burdens beyond its physical strength. Why hesitate to reduce the number of studies when a pupil is overtasked? Parents have no just reason for complaint, because it is entirely within their sphere to remove all cause of complaint. The difficulty lies in the demand for prodigies, which can only be furnished at a risk.—*Philadelphia Day.*

THE political complexion of the next House of Representatives will probably be as follows: Democratic, 109; Republicans, Protectionists, 105; Republicans, Revenue Reformers, 29. The combined majority of the Democrats and Revenue Reform Republicans is 23; enough to organize the House and construct the committees in the interest of tariff reform.

THE St. Louis *Democrat*, the Republican organ for Missouri, says that "JOHNSON'S folly made the 4th of March, 1869, a welcome day to the American people. GRANT'S blundering imbecility, if persisted in much longer, will convert the 4th of March, 1873, into a fit occasion for National thanksgiving."

CONGRESS will assemble on the 1st Monday in December. The newly elected members will not take their seats until the 4th of March next, when the present Congress comes to an end, and the Forty-second Congress begins its sessions.

MACKEREL, codfish and herring are said to be sure to be cheap this winter. Prices must come down, as the fisheries have been very successful, and millions are being brought to market.

AN Illinois candidate denounces the Administration for "taking the tax off on planners wot we don't use, and keepin' it on whisky, wot we do."

MR. WHEELER, the celebrated diamond hunter, of the Cape of Good Hope, has arrived in London. He brings some stone, valued at £30,000 and weighing eighty-eight carats.

MARKET REPORTS.

Bloomsburg Market.

Wheat per bushel	$1.40
Rye "	1.00
Corn old "	90
" new "	75
Oats, "	50
Flour per barrel	9 00
Cloverseed	8 00
Flaxseed	1 95
Butter	45
Eggs	28
Tallow	10
Potatoes	80
Dried Apples	10
Hams	22
Sides and Shoulders	17
Lard per pound	20
Hay per ton	16 00
Hocks	45
No. 1 Scotch pig	$52@53
No. 2 "	$20@21
Bloom	$30

LUMBER.

Hemlock Boards per thousand feet	$18 00
Pine " " " (one inch)	18 00
Joist, Scantling, Plank, (Hemlock)	13 00
Shingles, No. 1 per thousand	3 00
" " 2 " "	2 00
Siding " " ft.	1 00

Philadelphia Markets.

FLOUR—	
Northwestern superfine at	$4.75@ 5.00
Pennsylvania extra	5.25@ 5.62½
Northwestern family	$4.25@ 7.75
Rye flour	$5.50
WHEAT—Pennsylvania red, ₩ bus.	$1.65
Southern "	$1.65
Western "	1.37@ 1.38
RYE—Pennsylvania rye, ₩ bus.	87c
CORN—Yellow, "	$1.00
Mixed, "	99@100c
OATS—₩bus	55c
PROVISIONS—Mess Pork, ₩ bbl	@29.50
Mess Beef, "	$25.00
Dressed Hogs, ₩ lb	8½@9c
Smoked Hams "	21@22c
" Shoulders ₩ lb	15@15½c
Lard, ₩ lb	16@16½c
SEEDS—Cloverseed ₩ bus	8½c
Timothyseed ₩ bus	$4.50
Flaxseed "	$2.25
CATTLE—Best Cattle ₩ lb	7½@ 8½c
Cows, ₩ head	$35@45
SHEEP—₩ lb	5½@6½c
HOGS—₩ 100 lbs	$12 50@13.50

MARRIAGES.

DIEFFENBACH—CONLEY—On Tuesday, November 22, at the residence of the bride's mother, by Rev. Joseph Neidig, HENRY L. DIEFFENBACH, of Bloomsburg, Pa., to Miss MARY E. CONLEY, of Lamar township, Clinton county, Pa.

DEATHS.

CORELL—In Bloomsburg, on November 24, 1870 after a long affliction, Elizabeth B., wife of Mr. Joseph Correll, aged 50 years, 4 months and 11 days.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HOUSE TO RENT.

A pleasant and desirable House and lot to rent, in Bloomsburg, in the centre portion of the town. Possession given at any time. Apply at this office. dec2 70-3t.

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.
ESTATE OF JACOB ASH, DEC'D.

Letters of administration on the estate of Jacob Ash, late of Benton township, Columbia county, deceased, have been granted by the Register of said county to Isaac K. Brickbaum and Joseph Ash, of Benton, Columbia county. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement, and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned, administrators, without delay.

ISAAC K. BRICKBAUM,
JOSEPH ASH,
Administrators.

dec2 70-6w*

POCO METALLIC PAINT.

The best, cheapest and most durable Paint in the market. Sold by all Paint Dealers. Send for Price List and Circular to O. G. LOWMAN & CO., 47 Dey Street, New York, or Trenton New Jersey.

BUILDERS, HARDWARE DEALERS AND PLUMBERS send for Illustrated Catalogue of Terra-Cotta Pipe, Chimney Tops, Chimney Flues, Garden Vases, &c., to O. G. LOWMAN & CO., 47 Dey St., New York, or Trenton, New Jersey. dec2 70-6m.

A few more AGENTS are WANTED for one of the CHEAPEST and BEST BOOKS in the world. Apply to A. *HUGLEY'S*

NATURAL HISTORY

Giving a clear description of nearly every known species of Beasts, Birds, Fishes, Insects, Reptiles, &c., &c., enlivened by 1000 spirited illustrations and replete with exciting and amusing anecdotes of their manifold peculiarities. The cream of the famous London four volume edition, with valuable additions, from the works of other distinguished naturalists, Nuttall, Agassiz, Wood, Wilson, Audubon, and many others. No trouble to Agents about sect or party. Everybody delighted with it, old and young, in town or country. Nothing like it in the field. Agents report profits from $5 to $20 per day, and sell in connection the latest and best edition of Bibles extant. Send for circular and see our and most liberal terms for Book and Bible.

A. H. HUBBARD, Publisher,
400 Chestnut St., Phila.
dec2 70-2t.

PRIVATE SALE
OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

The subscriber offers for sale his farm situate in Huntington township, Luzerne county, on Huntington creek, two miles from Johnstown.

CONTAINING ABOUT 60 ACRES.

Five acres of which are timber land. A good large frame house, barn and the usual outbuildings. A constant supply of pure water very convenient to the house. A fine orchard of apple trees, in bearing.

For full particulars apply on the premises to

CHARLES HOUSER,
Huntington, Dec. 2, 1870-4w.*

AGENTS WANTED
FOR
PALACE AND HOVEL;
OR,
PHASES OF LONDON LIFE,
By D. J. Kirwan, the well-known Journalist.

THE VERY LARGEST COMMISSIONS PAID.

This book is a beautiful Octavo of 665 pages, embellished with 200 *engravings*, and a finely executed Steel Portrait, engraved on purpose and expressly for this work by eminent artists. It contains a full, graphic, and truthful statement of the *Sights, Secrets, and Sensations* of the great Metropolis of the World. Its pictures are from *real Life* and yet so weird and romantic that it almost challenges one's credulity. It displays in bold relief the appalling misery of the poor, and the reckless luxury of the rich. The most saleable book in market. Circulars and sample pages sent free. Address,

BELKNAP & BLISS,
Hartford, Conn.
dec2 70-3t.

PUBLIC SALE
—OF—
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

The subscriber will offer for sale the following three tracts of land situate in Main township, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1870,

at 10 o'clock in the forenoon. No. 1

CONTAINING ABOUT 114 ACRES,

fifty of which are cleared, the remainder being heavily timbered with rock oak and pine. No. 2

CONTAINING ABOUT 30 ACRES,

one-half of which is cleared, the balance is covered with good timber. No. 3

CONTAINING 55 ACRES,

the greater part of which is cleared. Ten acres are covered with heavy white oak and chestnut. Tract No. 1 has upon it a good frame house and bank barn. Tract No. 3 has a fine brick house, bank barn and the necessary out buildings. A good supply of pure water on No. 1 and No. 3. An assortment of fruit trees on each tract.

Terms made known on day of sale.

Mainville, Dec. 2, 1870-2t. ELIAS SHUMAN.

PUBLIC SALE
—OF—
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE

The undersigned will expose to public sale on the premises on SATURDAY, DECEMBER 10th, 1870, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, the following valuable real estate, to wit: a certain

HOUSE AND LOT OF GROUND,

situate in Montour township, Columbia county, bounded by lands of Samuel Fry on the north, east and south, and lands of Mathias S. Appleman on the west, said lot

CONTAINS ONE ACRE OF GROUND.

The house is a one and one-half story frame, a frame stable, pig-sty, &c., and a good spring of water near the door of the dwelling. ALSO a

CERTAIN TRACT OF LAND,

situate in the township and county aforesaid, bounded by lands of the heirs of John Gigger, on the north, Mrs. Samuel B. Diemer on the east, Samuel Fry and Mathias S. Appleman on the south and west,

CONTAINING 55 ACRES,

more or less. On this tract there is a good limestone quarry and kilns, and on which are erected a large

TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING HOUSE,

a frame kitchen, stone spring house, a large bank barn, wagon shed, corn-cribs, &c., good water and a good orchard on the premises.

The house and lot above described will be sold subject to the dower of Hannah Dietterich, widow of John Dietterich, deceased, as also the above described tract of land, the interest of said dowers to be paid annually to said widow during her lifetime, by the purchaser or purchasers, computed from the 4th day of May, A. D. 1871, and are as follows: on house and lot $166.66⅔ principal; on tract of land $266.66⅔ principal. The principal sums to be paid to the undersigned immediately upon the death of said Hannah Dietterich.

The conditions will be made known on day of sale. ISAIAH DIETTERICH.

Montour twp., Dec. 2, 1870-4w.

MARKET REPORTS.

THE BEST PAPER,
AND THE
BEST INDUCEMENTS!

This Quarter's 13 Numbers SENT FREE to all subscribing before Dec. 25, 1870, for next year's Fifty-Two Numbers of

MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YORKER,
THE GREAT ILLUSTRATED
RURAL AND FAMILY WEEKLY,
FOR TOWN AND COUNTRY.

THE RURAL now in its 21st year, is not only the Largest, Best and Cheapest, but by far the Largest-Circulating Journal of its Class in the World! National in Character, Ably Edited, Superbly Illustrated and Printed, it is the

BEST AMERICAN WEEKLY!

It is the Standard Authority on all branches of AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, &c. As a Literary and Family Paper it is a favorite in many of the best families all over the Union, Canada, &c. Indeed, MOORE'S RURAL *has no Rival in its Sphere*, and is the largest Illustrated Journal on the Continent—each number containing sixteen Five-Column Pages, double the size of most papers of its class. It is *the* paper for the East, West, North and South.

TERMS, INDUCEMENTS, &C.

TERMS—$3 a Year of 52 Numbers, and only $2 50 in Clubs of Ten. This Quarter's 13 Numbers sent FREE, as offered above. Our Club Inducements for 1871 are unprecedented. Specimens, Premium Lists, &c., sent to all forming Clubs,—and we want a live Club Agent in every Town. Address

D. D. T. MOORE, 41 Park Row, New York.

THE NEW YORK METHODIST,
AN EIGHT PAGE WEEKLY,

Now in its Eleventh Year, publishes Sermons, a Serial Story for the Family, a new Children's Story every week, Chats with the Little Folks, Editorials by the best Methodist writers and others, Foreign and Domestic Correspondence, full Departments of Religious and Secular Intelligence. Price $2 50 a year. Liberal premiums or cash commissions to canvassers. Subscriptions commence at any time. For specimen, enclose a two cent stamp to prepay postage. Address THE METHODIST, 113 Nassau St., N. Y.

HOLIDAY JOURNAL FOR 1871

Contains a Christmas Story, Splendid Plays, Magic Spells, &c., 18 pages. Send for specimen. Sent free on receipt of one stamp for postage. Address ADAMS & CO., Publishers, Boston.

MASONIC BOOKS.

Agents Wanted. Send for Circular. Address MASONIC PUB. CO., 432 Broome St., New York.

A CHRISTMAS GIFT to all Yearly Subscribers to Appleton's Journal, published Weekly. Two Months Subscription GRATIS. The Months of November and December, 1870, given gratis to all subscribers remitting $1, for the year 1871.

Any one desirous of making a trial of the JOURNAL to see whether they like it, can have it for TWO MONTHS on remitting us FIFTY CENTS.

PICTURESQUE AMERICA, consisting of splendidly executed Steel Engravings of Scenery, now issuing in November, D. APPLETON & Co., Publishers, New York.

GEN. ROBT. E. LEE'S LIFE. Nearly ready for Publication, the Biography of Gen. Robt. E. LEE, by his Nephew, the Author of "Life of Stonewall Jackson," "Wearing the Grey," etc. 1 vol., 8 vo., 500 pages, illustrated. To be sold by subscription. AGENTS WANTED.

D. APPLETON & CO., Publishers, New York.

SHORT HAND. Four weeks. Send two stamps for circular. J. GRAY, P. O. Box 4817, N. Y.

TRAVELERS

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, Conn. Cash Assets, $1,000,000. Grants LIFE and ENDOWMENT Policies of all approved forms. Ample security, low rates. Also insures against ACCIDENTS of every description, at reasonable rates. Policies written by the year or month. Has paid $700 per day for Six Years in settlements to policy-holders.

DON'T WASTE TIME AND LABOR by using the old Axe. Send $1.50 to LIPPINCOTT BAKEWELL, Pittsburgh, Pa., and they will send a tip-top Axe, Expressage paid. Half a day lost in grinding will thus be saved.

WORK AND EMPLOYMENT.
PERKINS & HOUSE'S PATENT.
NON-EXPLOSIVE
METALIC KEROSENE LAMP.

Is absolutely safe from explosion or breaking; burns any Coal oil, good or bad; gives more light, softer, and better than gas.

"It is *perfectly non-explosive*. The light is better than is produced by any other lamp."—*W. S. Clark, Pres't Massachusetts Agricultural College.*

"It is perfectly safe, and gives a better light and is *more economical* than any other lamp in use." *W. W. Wells, late Sup. Pub. Schools, Chicago.*

The upper globe shields from glass lamps exploding and breaking, create a great demand for this lamp. It PAYS to sell it. Sold by Canvassers; Agents wanted everywhere. Send for circulars. Address MONTGOMERY & CO., Cleveland, O., 47 Barclay St., New York.

$25 A Week Salary!—Young men wanted as local and traveling salesmen. Address (with stamp) R. H. WALKER, 31 Park Row, N. Y.

$30 A DAY, sure. LATTA & CO., Pittsburg, Pa

AGENTS! READ THIS!

WE WILL PAY AGENTS A SALARY of $30 per week and expenses, or allow a large commission, to sell our new and wonderful inventions. Address M. WAGNER & CO., Marshall, Michigan.

SEE THE CELEBRATED
1826 PULMONARY BALSAM. 1870

The old standard remedy for Coughs, Colds, Consumption. "*Nothing better.*" CUTLER BROS. & Co., Boston.

CHERRY PECTORAL TROCHES

Are superior to all others for Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchial and Lung difficulties, are exceedingly palatable, have none of that nauseating horrible Cubeb taste, are very soothing and act like a charm; Ministers, Singers, and Public Speakers will find them especially adapted to the voice. Sold by Druggists.

RUSHTON'S P. N. COD LIVER OIL,

for Consumption and Scrofula; use no other.

UPHAM'S DEPILATORY POWDER.—Removes superfluous hair in *five minutes*, without injury to the skin, sent by mail for $1.25.

UPHAM'S ASTHMA CURE

Relieves most violent paroxysms in *five minutes* and effects a speedy cure. Price $2 by mail.

THE JAPANESE HAIR STAIN

Colors the whiskers and hair a beautiful BLACK or BROWN. It consists of only one preparation, 75 cents by mail. Address S. C. U. HAM, No. 722 Jayne Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Sold by all Druggists.

ROYAL HAVANA LOTTERY.

Prizes cashed and information furnished by GEORGE UPHAM, Providence, R. I.

MAGIC EGGS.—Big thing. Send for Circular to A. THOMAS, 329 Washington St. Brooklyn, N. Y.

PSYCHOMANCY.—Any lady or gentleman can make $1,000 a month, secure their own happiness and independence, by obtaining PSYCHOMANCY, FASCINATION, or SOUL CHARMING. 400 pages; cloth. Full instructions to use this power over persons or animals at will, how to Mesmerize, become Trance or Writing Mediums, Divination, Spiritualism, Alchemy, Philosophy of Omens and Dreams, Brigham Young's Harem, Guide to Marriage, &c., all contained in this book; 100,000 sold; price by mail, in cloth $1.25, paper covers $1. NOTICE.—Any person willing to act as agent will receive a sample copy of the work free. As no capital is required, all desirous of genteel employment should send for the book, enclosing 10 cts. for postage, to T. W. EVANS & CO., 41 South 8th Street, Philadelphia.

A CARD.

A Clergyman, while residing in South America as a missionary, discovered a safe and simple remedy for the Cure of Nervous Weakness, Early Decay, Diseases of the Urinary and Seminal Organs, and the whole train of disorders brought on by baneful and vicious habits. Great numbers have been cured by this noble remedy. Prompted by a desire to benefit the afflicted and unfortunate, I will send the recipe for preparing and using this medicine in a sealed envelope, to any one who needs it, *free of charge*. Address JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City. dec2 70-4t.

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ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
ESTATE OF ALBERT HUNTER, DEC'D.

Letters of Administration on the estate of Albert Hunter, late of Pine township Columbia county deceased, have been granted by the Register of said county to John W. Hunter, of Wetherly, Carbon county, Pa. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement, and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned, administrator, or to E. H. Little, Esq., at his office in Bloomsburg, without delay. JOHN W. HUNTER,
Administrator.

nov25'70-6w.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
ESTATE OF BERNARD DOUGHERTY, DEC'D.

Let

The Columbian

Bloomsburg, Friday, Dec. 2, 1870.

S. M. PETTENGILL & CO., 37 Park Row, and Geo. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, are our only authorized Advertising Agents in New York. J. WEBSTER, No. 30 North 7th Street, Cor. FETHEROLF & Co., No. 607 Chestnut Street, and FRANKLIN HALL, 604 Chestnut Street, are our only authorized Agents in Philadelphia. tf.

LOCAL INFORMATION.—Persons in the various towns and other localities of Columbia county will very much oblige us by transmitting statements of local events whenever occurring in their vicinity. No attention need be paid to the form, or words in which conveyed, as it is only the points of information that are needed. tf.

M. P. LUTZ's Store is Headquarters for Furs. He will not be undersold.

WE charge $1 per line for inserting original poetry. That by our correspondent W. makes thirty-two lines—forward check.

THE Ashland *Advocate* comes to us in a dress of new type. We congratulate our neighbor upon this evidence of prosperity. It is a good paper and deserves a generous support from the Democracy of Schuylkill.

NOTICE.—There are in this office a number of jobs ordered by different parties, which have been ready for some time. The persons ordering them are requested to call and take them away.

MAYBERRY HUGHES, Esq., has resigned the Deputy Assessorship of this county, and it is reported that M. C. MCCOLLUM, Esq., of Espy, has been appointed to the same position for the entire district.

REV. MR. HEWITT, of Fall River, Massachusetts, has accepted the Rectorship of the St. Paul's Episcopal church, at this place, and will enter upon the discharge of his duties, connected therewith, about Christmas.

A TOWN has been laid out on the Weikel and Wagner farms, four miles south of Shamokin, and named Gowen City. The location is just outside of the great Shamokin coal basin, which will necessarily make it a coal town.

APPLETON "A" muslin is selling at 10cts per yard, at M. P. LUTZ's.

A LAPORTE Sullivan county correspondent, from Shunk, writes that on Tuesday, October 25th, Henry Williams and one of his sons killed a black bear that weighed 400 pounds. The "varmint" had previously devoured about 200 worth of sheep for the farmers in that vicinity.

HARVEY'S LAKE.—Col. Wright and Judge Barnum recently received a patent from the State for Harvey's lake, which covers an area of some twelve hundred acres of land. Their purpose is to stock the lake with black bass, and a thousand will soon be put in as a commencement.

SEVERAL very fine new saw mills have been erected in the vicinity of White Haven, recently, and several others are in course of erection a little further down the Lehigh. The lumber trade of White Haven is increasing very rapidly, and many new mills are being added.

IT is not generally known, we believe, that the tax on auctioneers' sales ceased on the 1st of October, 1870. This will be an item of interest to those holding public sales of personal property, who have heretofore been obliged to pay a certain per centage on the amount sold by the auctioneer, who made the return to the assistant assessors.

INTERESTING TO TEACHERS.—The State Superintendent of Public Schools has recently decided that teachers can not be compelled to teach on Thanksgiving-day, inasmuch as the day has been declared a legal holiday, and further; that even if the day is voluntarily made by teachers, payment cannot be drawn, as it is not admissable in the monthly report.

THE new Union Church at New Columbus will be dedicated on the 8th of December, 1870. The building has been erected conjointly by the Presbyterians, Lutherans and German Reformed Presbyterians, and Clergymen of each of these denominations will be present to officiate. Rev. JACK, of Danville, is expected to preach the dedication sermon.

WHITE, Red, and Plaid Flannel, as low as 25cts per yard at M. P. LUTZ's.

THANKSGIVING AT BERWICK.—Thursday of last week was duly celebrated at Berwick by a military review and Masonic festival. Gen. Osborne and Staff with several visiting officers headed the column, consisting of the Hazleton Band, the "Jackson" Guards, two companies from Plymouth, and the Hazleton Zouaves. The Masonic brethren provided an excellent dinner, aided by Berwick's fairest daughters. The occasion was a pleasant one.

ALMOST A FIRE.—On Friday night last between ten and eleven o'clock fire was discovered in J. H. MAIZE's Mammoth Grocery Store, which was promptly extinguished. An examination showed that the mice had broken into a quantity of matches which were upon the shelves and had ignited them. It is very fortunate that the fire occurred at so early an hour, for had it been two or three hours later when passers by were few, a serious conflagration might have ensued. The loss was about $200 for which he was insured in the Wyoming Insurance Company. On Monday last three days after the fire the Company paid the loss. Prompt, that!

THE NEW ASYLUM.—From the Sunbury *Gazette* we learn that the construction of the Asylum at Danville, is progressing finely. A good portion of the building is now under roof, and more of it soon will be. The wings that flank the centre portion, where the wards for lunatic patients will be located, are roofed in. Beyond these at the end of each wing, are what are termed transverse sections, an intermediate portion of the building about sixty feet square and four stories high, which it is hoped to have under roof by the first of January. The Asylum when completed will be a very fine building. The new wings to be constructed will be 350 feet in length. Much room is required for the accommodation of patients as it has been ascertained by careful observation that there is one lunatic to every seventeen hundred of the population.

SHARES in the Mutual Building and Saving Fund Association of Espy, are worth at present $14.73.

Messrs. ROBBINS & EVER have sold their store and building to Mr. HENRY JAMES CLARK, of this place.

THE largest stock of Canton and Wool Flannels, in Bloomsburg, has just been received by M. P. Lutz.

EVERY body should attend the Musical Convention and give encouragement and receive instruction.

THE people of Plymouth are having a ghost excitement. Two families left their quarters on account of his ghostship.

Do not forget the free lecture of the Musical Convention to be given in the Chapel of the Normal Institute, on Monday evening. A cordial invitation is extended to the public.

SUDDEN DEATH.—Mr. Geo. Moyer, an aged citizen of this place, died very suddenly, about 2 o'clock on Monday morning. He was taken sick on Saturday evening preceding.—*Republican.*

M. P. LUTZ is selling good black Velveteen, for ladies' coats, at $1.25 per yard.

WILKSBARRE and township has a population of 17,580. 1860 it was 4,250. A very heavy as well as gratifying increase.

OUR public schools are all well filled. The cause is that we can now boast of as good houses and among the best teachers in the State.—*Republican.*

ALL persons knowing themselves indebted to the firm of Schuyler & Low, are requested to call and pay up and save costs.

M. P. LUTZ has just received an elegant assortment of Silk Poplins—$1.65 per yard.

ACCORDING to population, Williamsport is the ninth city in the State in population. The order is thus: Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Allegheny, Scranton, Reading, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Erie, Williamsport.

TO BE RE-BUILT.—Mr. Joseph Freck, of Centralia, is making preparations for the speedy re-building of his breaker, which was destroyed by fire two or three weeks ago. Mr. F. lost a breaker by fire about four years ago, and then, as now, suffered a heavy loss. We hope he may have better luck in the future. —*Ashland Advocate.*

WE are greatly pleased to learn that the Continental Life Insurance Company of New York has secured the services of Mr. WM. F. SHUMAN, of Mainville. Mr. SHUMAN is a gentleman of great tact and ability, and we have no doubt he will meet with the success he so well merits. We congratulate the Continental on the wisdom of their choice, and predict for them a greatly increased business in consequence of this accession to their workers and influence.

WE have received a copy of an exceedingly interesting work entitled "Palace and Hovel! or Phases of London Life". It depicts in glowing colors the Wealth, and Poverty, Misery, and Crimes, Splendor and Extravagance of the great Metropolis. High life and low life are alike touched upon and in a bright, sketchy manner which renders the book capital reading. It is a large work of 665 pages and is profusely illustrated. Published by BELKNAP & BLISS, Hartford, Conn. Agents wanted.

GREAT EXCITEMENT.—C. C. MARR has taken advantage of the new war that is pending, and has bought a new stock of goods before the prices had gone up, therefore he is now selling the finest lot of Fall and Winter Dress Goods ever brought to this town very cheap. The ladies that have not been there already should go at once and see his goods before they are all gone, for such a lot of customers as we saw going in and out of his store the past week or two, will soon carry off his stock. One ton of clean cotton rags wanted in exchange for goods. 11pd.

ON Thursday, the 10th inst., a portion of the St. Nicholas Mine, about two miles from Mahonoy City, commenced falling in, and the ground around the houses of the workmen and along the turnpike is all cracked. Some of the houses have moved several inches. We have noticed one, the frame of which had moved on the foundation wall, or rather, properly speaking, the foundation wall had moved from the frame about six inches. Another had shifted about two inches. There was a great excitement at the time when it occurred, and a number of families have moved away, in search of a safer locality.—*Anthracite Monitor.*

A YOUNG HUNTER.—Henry Decker, son of George Decker, of Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa., formerly of Portland, Pa., went out on Wednesday last, the day he was 14 years old, to hunt coons. He had a young dog with him, which soon treed four coons in two different trees eight feet apart. He shot two from one tree and then went to the other tree, climbed it, shook one off and the dog killed it. He knocked the other off with a club which he took up with him and then jumped down and killed it. This was accomplished in less than an hour. He went out about seven o'clock and came back before eight o'clock lugging the four coons with him which was about all he could carry. Master Decker, besides being a skillful hunter, is an intelligent lad, and of course a thorough Democrat.

DROWNED IN A RAIN BARREL.—On Monday, Margaret Dunlavy, a woman about fifty-five years of age, residing in Black Valley, says the *Pottsville Journal*, went to the rain barrel to get some water. The water being low—not over sixteen inches remaining in it—she was compelled to lean over into the barrel, and in so doing lost her equilibrium and fell in. A man from Primrose was passing the house at the time, and instead of stopping to assist her out, drove on to a neighboring house and told what he had seen, but before the neighbors could reach the spot the unfortunate woman was drowned. Had the man hastened to her assistance the woman would, doubtless, have been saved. Deputy-Coroner Neugart held an inquest on the body yesterday, but no verdict has yet been rendered.

ON the 27th, a party of men were out hunting for deer, near Ralston, Lycoming county, one of them named W. Ebersol, shot at a deer and missed it. The shot hit one of the party named Howland, killing him instantly. Howland was a resident of Ralston, and leaves a family.

STATE ARMS.—Six thousand breech-loading rifles have been purchased for distribution to the newly organized military companies throughout the State. They weigh fourteen pounds each, four pounds heavier than the old Springfield musket.

COMPLIMENTARY.—We find the following notice of our young townsman E. D. Ludwig, in the Plymouth *Star*. We can cordially endorse it, and recommend the advice it contains to all our friends and patrons:

"Life Insurance is unquestionably one of the blessings of our age. The prejudice which it had to encounter at an earlier day has been gradually dispelled as the people have become more and more familiar with the workings of the system, until its wisdom and its advantages are universally conceded. A man need no longer fear distress for his family when death shall have deprived them of his support and protection. For a small yearly stipend he can guard against poverty by taking out a Life Insurance policy; and no man who regards the future welfare of his wife and little ones will fail to do this. The only question then, which arises is, 'which is the best company?' Without seeking to disparage other companies, we would say unhesitatingly, the Continental of New York. This company is one of the most reliable, and affords superior advantages to those who wish to insure. This Company is represented by Mr. E. D. Ludwig, of Wilkes-Barre, a young gentleman well known to a large portion of our readers, as formerly connected with the Guardian Mutual Insurance Company. The Continental is fortunate in having secured so energetic and thoroughly honest a representative; and we should like to indulge in some praise of Mr. Ludwig's merits, did we not fear this would reach his eye, and therefore, knowing his modesty, we forbear. However, we will say, if you wish to insure your life go to Mr. L., No. 11, Public Square, over James Sutton's dry good store, Wilkes-Barre, and take out a policy in the Continental."—*Luzerne Union.*

A MUSICAL Convention will be held in the Hall of the Bloomsburg Literary Institute and Normal School, to commence on Monday, December 5, at 10 A. M., to continue Four Days and close with a Grand Concert, Friday evening. Prof. W. O. PERKINS, of Boston, Conductor, Prof. I. W. NILES, of Bloomsburg Normal School, Pianist. The Convention will be inaugurated by a Free Lecture, on Monday evening, December 5th, at 7 o'clock, on the "Origin, Rise and Cultivation of Music."

The object of the Convention is to awaken a more lively and intelligent interest in the study of music; to improve choirs in the performance of church music; to afford an opportunity to choristers and singers to receive instruction from Teachers and Conductors of acknowledged ability, at very small expense.

Clergymen of all denominations are requested to give notice of this Convention from their pulpits, and further its interests in such ways as they may deem expedient, and are especially invited to attend themselves.

It is thought by the officers of the association that no more suitable conductor than Prof. PERKINS could be obtained. The Prof. is well known as the author of "Church Bell," "Starry Crown," "Laurel Wreath" and the "Chorister." He has also in course of preparation a new Glee Book, which, if completed in season, will be furnished for the use of the Convention.

The books used will be Prof. PERKINS' new Collection of Church Music, the "Chorister," the latest "Glee Book," and Morrison's beautiful Festival Hymn.

Singers and instrumentalists from this and adjoining counties are most cordially invited to attend.

WHAT THE PRESS SAY OF PROF. PERKINS.

Prof. W. O. PERKINS, the conductor, a native Vermonter, is so well known throughout the State that we need only to say that he acquitted himself of his various duties in his usually happy manner. His lectures before the class upon the subject of music in the common schools, showed that he is fully awake to the importance of laying a firm foundation for the elevation of our musical standard as a nation.—*National Bulletin, Rutland, Vt.*

Prof. PERKINS is a very popular and excellent musical director, and always gives good satisfaction wherever he goes. He has one of the finest bass voices in the country, and knows well how to use it scientifically. His rendering of "The Tempest," at the concert, Friday evening, was worth the admission.—*Farmington (Me.) Chronicle.*

Season Tickets, Admitting to all Rehearsals and Concerts, $1.00; Admission to Rehearsals, 15 cents; Admission to Concerts, 25 cents.

BUCK HORN, Nov. 29, 1870.

To the Editor of the Columbian:

Thursday, the 24th day of November, being designed for our Thanksgiving Day, the Order of American Mechanics of this place, thought that they could in no way have a nicer time than have an Oyster Dinner. Consequently 2,000 oysters were procured, and a joyful time ensued, in which the better halves of the members partook freely, which was accompanied by good music, from a party of our young men who know as well how to handle the bow as to appreciate good oysters. A parade then took place, after which WM. H. SHOEMAKER made a very appropriate address. This Order has not been organized a year yet but is apparently in a prosperous and flourishing state. F. B. H.

LARGE SHIPMENTS.—The Wilkesbarre correspondent of the *Morning Republican* says that J. H. Swayer's Enterprise colliery, on the Plank road, on Friday last shipped twelve hundred and fifty-five tons of coal, which was mined within ten hours. Considering the fact that the above is a single breaker, this is decidedly the biggest day's work ever done in the valley. The next largest shipment, which was made some time since, was by the Hartford, at Nanticoke Junction, and was about eleven hundred and fifty tons.

LOCAL NOTICES.

YOU can buy a Gold Medal Cook Stove at the Orangeville Stove Store for eighteen dollars, and all other kinds at the same rate. n47-2t.*

ALL persons indebted to the undersigned on subscription, advertising or job work, are requested to call and settle the same before or during December Court. C. B. BROCKWAY. n45-4w.

FOR SALE.—One No. 8 Wm. Penn Cook Stove nearly new, will be sold cheap for cash; Also one Parlor Stove, small size, with pipe. n48-3t W. H. JACOBY.

JACOBY of "Oyster Bay" notority is making extensive preparations to accomodate the trade during court week. We would advise our friends to give him a call. JACOBY certainly knows how to cater to the public taste.

500,000 Singer Sewing Machines are now in use, and more of them are now being sold every day than of any other. The reason of this is that they are the simplest and best. For sale on easy terms at the Agency in this place.

J. H. MAIZE, the enterprising proprietor of the Mammoth Grocery, corner of Main and Iron streets, has added a new feature to his large stock of groceries and family supplies. He now keeps constantly on hand a large quantity of *mince meat* ready for instant use. It is rich in quality and cheap in price.

YOU can buy at the Orangeville Stove Store, a No. 10 Oriental parlor stove, which is far superior to a Morning Glory, for $22; a No. 9, for $19; a Gold Medal Cook Stove for $17, and a Barley Sheaf, Spears Antiduster, the Revolving Light, or a Juniata at the same rate.

THE Columbia County Teachers' Institute, for the year 1870, will be held at Bloomsburg, in the new Public School Building, beginning at 10 a. m., on Monday, the 26th day of December, and continue during five days. Every teacher in the county should be in attendance. n48-4t.

WE copied last week from a city paper a notice of that splended instrument the New Family Singer Sewing Machine, recommending our friends to purchase at the principal office in Philadelphia. We now advise them to purchase of their authorised agent in this place, who gives careful attention and warrants each Machine.

NEW FIRM, new improvements and new prices at Orangeville Foundry. Mr. JACOB TRIVLEPIECE having purchased the interest of CHARLES W. LOWE, in the Orangeville Foundry and Agricultural works, the business will be continued under the firm name of WILLIAM SCHUYLER & Co. See advertisement in another column. n46-3t*

A HORSE FOR SALE.—The undersigned will sell his horse "BOB" cheap for cash or negotiable paper. Age 10 years, color white, good feeder, and a splendid roadster; hard to beat on a short or long drive; perfectly gentle; does not frighten at the cars or anything else; sound limbs, wind and eyes. For further particulars inquire of W. H. JACOBY, n48-3t. Bloomsburg, Pa.

$1,000 reward is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery for a medicine that will equal in the cure of all those diseases for which it is recommended: among which are severe, acute or lingering coughs, consumption in its early stages, bronchitis, "liver complaint," or "biliousness," constipation of the bowels, loss of appetite, scrofulous diseases, and skin diseases, as eruptions, pimples, blotches and boils. It is sold by druggists.

WE were shown a few days ago the following telegram. Mr. LUDWIG'S numerous friends will be pleased to know that his course has been so thoroughly endorsed:

"Smith, Roberts and Hollinshead (State Managers of the Guardian Mutual Life) have been removed. We congratulate E. D. LUDWIG, General Agent on the wonderful tact and ability then displayed, and are delighted at his success."

In face of the above comment is unnecessary.—*Record of Times.*

UNRIVALLED YET.—"Blood will tell?" say the horse fanciers, in estimating the endurance of a fine animal; and the motto is a good one, outside of the sporting world. A pure article—intrinsically good—must distance all competition, eventually. The success of Udolph Wolfe's Aromatic Schiedam Schnapps has induced the manufacture of an hundred imitations; but in the unrivalled sale of his manufacture, while others have achieved if at all but a scanty success—may be found the public appreciation of a pure and wholesome beverage.

THE SINGER'S SEWING MACHINE PATENT.—One of the Singer sewing machine patents expires next Friday, and the refusal to extend it is officially announced to-day. The Commissioner of Patents states, however, that the refusal does not throw the right to make the Singer sewing machines open to the public, as there are a number of other patents having several years yet to run, which protect the Singer Manufacturing Company in the exclusive right to manufacture their machines. Several of the existing patents do not expire until 1877, and one of them, the Commissioner states, covers substantially the same points as the one that expires next Friday.—*From the New York Times of Nov. 3d.*

The Great Pictorial Annual.

Hostetter's United States Almanac for 1871, for distribution, *gratis*, throughout the United States, and all civilized countries of the Western Hemisphere, will be published about the first of January, and all who wish to understand the true philosophy of health should read and ponder the valuable suggestions it contains. In addition to an admirable medical treatise on the causes, prevention and cure of a great variety of diseases, it embraces a large amount of information interesting to the merchant, the mechanic, the miner, the farmer, the planter, and professional man; and the calculations have been made for such meridians and latitudes as are most suitable for a correct and comprehensive NATIONAL CALENDAR.

The nature, uses, and extraordinary sanitary effects of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the staple tonic and alterative of more than half the Christian world, are fully set forth in its pages, which are also interspersed with pictorial illustrations, valuable recipes for the household and farm, humorous anecdotes, and other instructive and amusing reading matter, original and selected. Among the Annuals to appear with the opening of the year, this will be one of the most useful, and *may be had for the asking.* The proprietors, Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, on receipt of a two cent stamp, will forward a copy by mail to any person who cannot procure one in his neighborhood. The Bitters are sold in every city, town and village, and are extensively used throughout the entire civilized world. (dec2'70-1m.

SUBPŒNA IN DIVORCE.

In the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia county.

CHARLES EYERLY, } Dec. T., 1870, No. 21
vs. } In Divorce
MARGARET EYERLY, } to Margaret Eyerly:

Madame:—You are hereby notified that the court has granted a rule on you to show cause, by the first Monday of December next, why a divorce from the bonds of Matrimony should not be decreed in the above case. And also appointed C. B. Brockway Commissioner, to take deposition of witnesses in this case, who will attend to the taking of the same at his office in Bloomsburg on Friday, the 2d day of December next between the hours of ten o'clock A. M. and five o'clock P. M. of said day, when and where you may attend if you think proper.

C. B. BROCKWAY, Commissioner
ROBERT F. CLARK, Atty. for Libellant. (nov4'70-6t.

BARGAINS—BARGAINS.

QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS. SAVE YOUR MONEY. Go to HENRY YOST, East Bloomsburg Pa., for all kinds of the best home and city made FURNITURE. Prices reasonable and the best work done. jly15'70-tf

Office of J. B. DOBBINS,
420 North Eighth St., Philada.

Dobbins VEGETABLE HAIR RENEWER

A color and dressing that will not burn the hair or injure the head.

It does not produce a color mechanically, as the poisonous preparations do.

It gradually restores the hair to its original color and lustre, by supplying new life and vigor.

It causes a luxuriant growth of soft, fine hair.

The best and safest article ever offered.

Clean and Pure. No sediment. Sold everywhere.

ASK FOR DOBBINS'.

nov11'70-6m.

LIST OF CAUSES FOR TRIAL AT DECEMBER TERM 1870, COMMENCING DECEMBER 5, 1870.

FIRST WEEK.

1. Clark. vs. Freeze. — Edward McCall, et. al. vs. John Sweeney
2. Hakes. vs. Knorr. — William Longenberger et. al vs. Hugh W. McReynolds, et. al.
3. Little. vs. Freeze. — Susan Gilham, vs. Deborah Dean's adm'r.
4. Clark. vs. Kahler. — Jacob Michael, vs. Samuel C. Krickbaum.
5. Clark. vs. Freeze. — Charles R. Green, vs. Peter Sehug.
6. Ikeler. vs. Little. — William Creasy, vs. Samuel Sweppenheiser.
7. Kahler. vs. Clark. — Reuben H. King, vs. Elisha B Pursel.
8. Freeze. vs. Whitmoyer. — L. Herdle's, use. vs. B. H. Creveling, et. al.
9. Freeze. vs. Clark. — Alexander Colley vs. Alinas Cole.
10. Kanler. vs. Brockway. — Monroe Brundage vs. Elisha B. Pursel.
11. Clark. vs. Clark & Brockway — Michael Grover vs. H. S. Marr.
12. Little. vs. Brockway. — Peter Sehug, vs. Charles Lee.
13. Whitmoyer. vs. Marr Brothers. — David Lewis, guardian. vs. Collins Sutliff's adm'r.
14. Freeze. vs. Whitmoyer. — Continental Coal Co. vs. Lehigh Valley R. R. Co.

SECOND WEEK.

15. Freeze. vs. Jackson. — David J. Waller, vs. John M. Stackhouse,
16. Clark. vs. Freeze. — Thomas Hughes' use, vs. Wesley Ruckel,
17. Howell. vs. Freeze. — M. T. Howell, et. al. vs. Jesse W. Mergill.
18. Whitmoyer, Brockway & Thompson. vs. Ikeler & Barkley. — Frederick Hossler, vs. Gideon G. Hossler, et. al.
19. Miller. vs. Ikeler. — John Jacobs, vs. G. L. Johnson.
20. Brockway. vs. Little. — W. H. Kline, et. al. vs. Abraham Moore, et. al.
21. Clark & Little. vs. Baldy & Jackson. — E. J. & U. P. McHenry, vs. Joseph R. Evans.
22. Whitmoyer. vs. Freeze. — James Masters, vs. A. J. Fine.
23. L'Velle. vs. Little. — Thacher & Co. et. al. vs. Wm. Goodman.
24. Baldy. vs. Clark & Freeze. — Wm. M. Martin, et. ux. vs. Timothy Ragan et. al.
25. Clark. vs. Knorr. — George Hower's executor, vs. David R. Hower
26. James ress, vs. Collins Sutliff's adm'rs.
27. Freeze. vs. Jackson. — C. D. Fowler, vs. Reuben Miller.
28. Little. vs. Clark. — Daniel F. Seybert, vs. William Shaffer
29. Little. vs. Freeze. — William Shaffer, vs. Daniel F. Seybert,
30. Little. vs. Whitmoyer. — Robert Gorell, vs. Barney McIlvearty, et.al.
31. Brockway. vs. Robison. — David Beaver, vs. Martin Gaughen,
32. Baldy. vs. Rhodes. — Charles H. Wilhelm et. al. vs. Michael Woods.
33. Brockway. vs. Freeze. — Daniel Rhodes, vs. William Tyson
34. Wolverton. vs. Freeze. — Michael Grover's use, vs. Savage & Bright,
35. Wolverton. vs. — Michael Grover's use, vs. Savage & Bright,
36. Joseph Miller, vs. N. L. Campbell.
37. Barkley. vs. Clark. — Thomas Fry, vs. William Coleman,
38. C. S. Fowler, vs. George Kinley.
39. Miller. vs. Jackson. — Sharpless & Harman, vs. Charles D. Fowler
40. Butler. vs. Ikeler. — Melchiah Miller adm'r. vs. Elias Giger.
41. Howell. vs. Little. — C. S. Fowler, vs. Jesse D. Rice.
42. Jackson. vs. Freeze. — C. B. Bowman, et. al, vs. Manassa Bowman, et. al.
43. Jackson. vs. Little. — Peter Hayman's use, vs. Jacob Shaffer, et. al.
44. Abbott. vs. Freeze. — Brathall & Co. vs. McNinch & Shuman.
45. Jackson. vs. Freeze. — Harvey C. Hess, vs. Samuel Creasy, adm'r.
46. Barkley. vs. Whitmoyer. — Noah Mouser's use, vs. George Strouser.
47. Whitmoyer. vs. Clark & Freeze. — Shultz & Funston, vs. Alfred Irwine, vs. Wm. A. Kline,
48. Barkley & Ikeler. vs. — James V. Gillaspy, vs. Kline & McHenry,
49. J. Richards & Co. vs. John Turner,
50. Freeze. vs. Little. — Daniel Snyder,
51. Ikeler & Barkley. vs. Clark & Freeze. — James V. Gillaspy, vs. W. A. Kline.
52. Clark. vs. Whitmoyer. — Isaiah Yeager, vs. D. R. Johnson.
53. Thompson. vs. Little. — John Kromer. vs. D. F. Seybert,
53½. — Joseph S. Kline, vs. Charles Howard.
54. Whitmoyer. vs. Brockway. — Catharine Abbott, vs. William Abbott.
55. Clark. vs. Brockway. — Isaac Ervin, vs. Philip Ort, et. al.
56. Clark. vs. Barley. — J. J. Richardson & Co. vs. Eckart Jacobs.
57. Clark. vs. Little. — West Branch Insurance Co. vs. Thomas Trench,
58. Clark. vs. Ikeler. — Wm. E. Sterner, vs. Harmon A. Kramer,
59. John Gray, vs. Sanderson Hagenbuch.
60. Little. vs. Buckalew & Bikley. — Lewis J. Adams. vs. Fishingcreek School District
61. Howell. vs. Little. — William A. Care. vs. Moses Coffman, et. al.
62. Little. vs. Hughes. — Murray, Wirlack & Randall, vs. The North British & Mercantile Insurance Co,
63. Hughes. vs. Ryan. — Murray, Wirlack & Randall, vs. The Imperial Fire Ins. Co.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the following accounts have been filed in the Prothonotary's office, in and for the county of Columbia, and will be presented to the Court for confirmation on Wednesday the 7th day of December next:

The account of Josiah H. Furman, Committee of the person and estate of Henry Harriman, a lunatic, of Hemlock township, Col. co., as filed by Michael F. Eyerly, his administrator.

The account of E. B. Ikeler, Esq. Assignee of H. D. Walker. WELLINGTON H. ENT, nov17-6t. Prothonotary.

COURT ADVERTISEMENTS.

JURY LIST.

GRAND JURORS.
FOR DECEMBER TERM, 1870.

Beaver—John Shuman, Joseph Shearman.
Benton—Richard Stiles, John J. McHenry.
Berwick—Abner Welsh, Jr.
Bloom—W. Scott Conner, James Sterner.
Catawissa—W. F. John, Samuel Kostenbauder.
Centre—Hiram Wilmire, George K. Hess.
Centralia Bor.—Jonathan Hoagland.
Conyngham—Aaron Person.
Fishingcreek—Philip Appleman.
Locust—Daniel Morris.
Maine—Daniel Culp.
Millin—Thomas K. Hess.
Mt. Pleasant—Gabriel Everett, William Miller.
Mahlehi Ruckle.
Montour—Samuel Lazarus, Jr.
Orange—Cyrus McHenry, Joseph A. Henry.
Sugarloaf—John Kitchen.

TRAVERSE JURORS.
DECEMBER TERM, 1870. FIRST WEEK.

Beaver—Samuel Nungesser,
Benton—Paul Klinger.
Bloom—John B. Casey, John McReynolds, Daniel W. Johnson, Isaac S. Kuhn, John K. Girton, John Smith,
Briarcreek—Joseph E. Eck,
Berwick—John Vought, Adrian Van Houten.
Centre—George Conner,
Centralia Bor.—Martin Cain,
Fishingcreek—Hugh McIlride, Adam Bellas,
Greenwood—George W. Ikeler, A. P. Young,
John Parker, John W. Gillespie,
Jackson—Jacob Rantz, John McHenry.
Locust—Alfred Maras, Henry Kline,
Millin—Henry Nuss, William V. Brown,
Mt. Pleasant—John M. White, Jacob Kesler,
Orange—Archibald Patterson, Wm. P. White,
Samuel Henry, Joseph C. Hughes,
Roaringcreek—John Mowrer, Charles Dyer,
Charles Eck,
Scott—Harvey Creveling,
Sugarloaf—Alvin Harvey.

SECOND WEEK.

Beaver—Abraham Rice.
Benton—Lowry McHenry, Joel Roberts.
Berwick—William V. Parmer.
Bloom—Frederick Widmeyer,
Centre—Edward Hartman, Stephen McEwen,
Daniel Bower, John Stiner,
Conyngham—Richard Thornton, John Laughlin,
Centralia Bor.—Jeremiah O'Conner,
Fishingcreek—Alfred Preston, Joseph Ruckle, Joseph Coleman,
Greenwood—Joseph E. Eves, Caleb F. Moore,
Isaac A. Dewitt, Parvin Eves,
Jackson—Wilson Albertson,
Locust—Reuben Krick, Lewis Lee.
Maine—John T. Shuman,
Millin—John J. Hartzell, Charles Masteller,
Samuel Nuss,
Madison—Robert M. Johnson,
Mt. Pleasant—John Osman,
Montour—Isaiah Deitterich,
Orange—Jesse Eves, David Achenbach.
Pine—Enoch Fox,
Roaringcreek—Jefferson Winterstein,
Scott—Thomas W. Edgar,
Sugarloaf—Jacob Fritz, William Stephens.

REGISTER'S NOTICE.—NOTICE IS hereby given to all legatees, creditors and other persons interested in the estates of the respective decedents and minors, that the following administration and guardian accounts have been filed in the office of the Register or Columbia county, and will be presented for confirmation and allowance in the Orphans' Court, to be held in Bloomsburg, on Wednesday, the 7th day of December, 1870, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day.

1. The second and final account of John G. Jacoby and James Spoonberg, administrators of Daniel Spoonberg, late of Briarcreek township, deceased.

2. The account of John TremblY, guardian of the person and estate of Emma Garrison, a minor child of Jacob Garrison, late of Bloom township, deceased.

3. The account of Samuel Rhone, ad ministrator of Matthias Rhone, late of Jackson township, deceased.

4. The account of H. B. Kline and Isaac Labor, administrators of Harrison Labor, late of Fishingcreek township, deceased.

5. The first and final account of Edward Deloug, executor of Elizabeth Deloug, late of Orange township, deceased.

6. The first and final account of Oscar B. Millard, administrator of Elizabeth Dotterich, late of the Borough of Berwick, deceased.

7. The first and final account of John C. Myers, executor of Deborah Myers, late of Roaringcreek township, deceased.

8. The final account of John C. Myers, administrator of William Myers, late of Roaringcreek township, deceased.

9. The account of Samuel Creasy and Stephen Goho, administrators of Jacob Goho, late of Mt. Pleasant township, deceased.

10. The second account of William Neal and Charles W. Snyder, executors of William Snyder, late of Bloom township, deceased.

11. The account of H. H. Ikeler, administrator of Caleb Oliver, late of Greenwood township, deceased.

12. The account of Matthias Kindt, administrator of Isaac Oliver, late of Greenwood township, deceased.

13. The account of Jacob H. Fritz, administrator of Henry H. Fritz, late of Sugarloaf township, deceased.

14. The first and partial account of Henry L. Freas, William B. Freas, and James P. Freas, administrators of Andrew Freas, late of Centre township, deceased.

15. Final account of John W. Hunter, guardian of Frank T. Applegate, minor child of Lafayette Applegate, late of Pine township, deceased.

16. First and final account of Christianna Emmett and A. J. Emmett, executors of Jamaes Emmett, late of Hemlock township, deceased.

17. The account of Peter Swank, administrator of Eli Bitner, late of Locust township, deceased.

18. The first and final account of John Ande, Administrator of Daniel Ande, late of Madison township, deceased.

19. The account of William Hagenbuch and Wesley Welch, administrators, &c. of Peter Melick, late of Scott township, deceased.

W. H. JACOBY, Register.
Register's Office, Bloomsburg, Nov. 4, 1870.

WIDOW'S APPRAISEMENTS.

The following appraisements of real and personal property set apart to widows of decedents, have been filed in the office of the Register of Columbia county, under the Rules of Court, and will be presented for absolute confirmation, to the Orphans' Court to be held in Bloomsburg, in and for said county, on Wednesday, the 7th day of December, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., of said day, unless exceptions to such confirmations are previously filed, of which all persons interested in said estates will take notice:

1. Widow of Henry Yost, late of Locust township, deceased.

2. Widow of Josiah H. Furman, late of the town of Bloomsburg, deceased.

3. Widow of Lewis Diotterich, late of Briarcreek township, deceased.

4. Widow of Thomas Stackhouse, late of Pine township, deceased.

5. Widow of Frederick Laubach, late of Sugarloaf township, deceased.

6. Widow of James Hess, late of Sugarloaf township, deceased.

7. Widow of George Repp, late of Rearingcreek township, deceased.

W. H. JACOBY, Register.
Register's Office, Bloomsburg, Nov. 7, 1870.

COURT PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, the Hon. William Elwell, President Judge of the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace and Court of Common Pleas and Orphan's Court in the 26th Judicial District, composed of the counties of Columbia, Sullivan and Wyoming, and the Hon. Ivan Derr and Isaac S. Monroe Associate Judges of Columbia county have issued their precept, bearing date the 6th day of September in the year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred and seventy and to me directed for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Court of Common Pleas and Orphan's Court, in Bloomsburg, in the county of Columbia, on the first Monday, being the 5th day of December next, lasting one week.

Notice is hereby given, to the Coroner, to the Justices of the Peace, and the Constables of the said county of Columbia, that they be then and there in their proper person at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said 5th day of Dec., with their records, inquisitions and other remembrances, to do those things which to their offices appertain to be done, and those that are bound by recognizance, to prosecute against the prisoners that are or may be in the jail of the said county of Columbia, to be then and there to prosecute them as shall be just. Jurors are requested to be punctual in their attendance, agreeably to their notices. Dated at Bloomsburg, the 6th day of Sept., in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and in the ninety-fourth year of the Independence of the United States of America. MORTIMER MILLARD, Sheriff.
Bloomsburg, Oct. 26, 1870.

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY.

On and after June 12th 1870, Trains will leave SUNBURY as follows:

NORTHWARD.

5.35 A. M., Daily to Williamsport, for Elmira Canandaigua, Rochester, Buffalo, Suspension Bridge, and N. Falls.

3.50 P. M., Daily, (except Sundays) for Elmira and Buffalo via Erie Railway from Elmira.

8.15 P. M., Daily, (except Sundays) for Williamsport.

TRAINS SOUTHWARD.

11.45 A. M. Daily (except Monday's) for Baltimore.

WILMINGTON AND PHILADELPHIA.

11.25 P. M. Daily (except Sunday's) for Baltimore Washington and Philadelphia.

ED. S. YOUNG
General Passenger Agent.

ALFRED R. FOSEE, Gen'l Supt.

GRAND EXPOSITION.

FOR THE FASHIONABLE WORLD
COMPLIMENTS OF MRS. M. A. BINDER.

No. 1101 N. W. corner Eleventh and Chestnut streets, Philadelphia.

FASHIONS FOR THE FALL AND WINTER Of 1870, Wholesale and Retail.

which Paris and the first manufactories supply.

Dresses, Mantles, Cloaks and Costumes for Ladies and Children.

A special department of plain and elegantly trimmed patterns, of the latest Parisian and English styles, at $1 per pattern.

If you want a handsomely-fitting, well-made suit, at short notice, go to Mrs. Binder's for tasteful trimmings and dainty stitches. M

AGRICULTURAL & DOMESTIC.

The Way to Blanket Horses.

Those parts of the body of a horse which surround the lungs require the benefit of a blanket in preference to his flanks and rumps. When we are exposed to a current of cold air, to guard against any injury from contracting cold, we shield our shoulders, neck, chest and back. If these parts be protected, the lower part of the body will endure a degree of cold far more intense, without any injury to the body, than if the lungs were not kept warm with suitable covering. The same thing holds good in the protection of horses. The blankets should cover the neck, withers and shoulders, and brought around the breast and buttoned or buckled together as closely as a man buttons his overcoat when about to face a driving storm. Let the lungs of a horse be kept well protected with a heavy blanket, and he will seldom contract a cold, even if the hindmost parts of the body are not covered.

Salt as a Cure for Fever and Ague.

A correspondent of the Baltimore *American* says: During a recent trip through several of the Western States, I met a gentleman who had used salt externally for years as a preventative, with entire satisfaction. A physician of Pittsburg told him to wear some in his shoes, and he had his stockings prepared by dipping the bottoms in a strong brine and letting them dry. For ten years he escaped the chills, but tiring of the experiment, and believing he was indulging in a mere fancy, he discontinued the use of salt, but he contracted the disease again, and it continued with him until he resumed the practice of the previous ten years. He also stated that in one ague district through which he traveled he met with several members of a firm who had escaped the disease, and on inquiry he learned that they had been in the habit of tasting salt as they dealt it out to their customers.

Hogs want Sulphur.

Whether hogs require sulphur as an essential to their health, or whether it is sought by them as a condiment, may not be known for certainty. But one thing is sure, they devour it with greed whenever it is to be found. It is for this purpose, probably, that they eat large quantities of soft coal, which contains a large amount of sulpher. Perhaps this is the most economical method of supplying hogs with sulphur during the winter, when they require a good deal of carbon. But in the summer it is better to feed it to them in substances which contain less carbon, on account of their producing less heat. Mustard is one of the best things for this purpose, and on that account some of it should be sown in every pasture into which hogs are turned. If hogs are kept up, or are in small yards, it is well to supply them with the wild mustard that grows in the fields, or highways, or to cultivate some of the better varieties for them. They will eat its leaves, flowers, seeds and stalks.—*Prairie Farmer.*

Management of Brooms.

If brooms are wet in boiling suds once a week, they will become very tough, will not cut the carpet, last much longer, and always sweep like a new broom. A very dusty carpet may be cleaned by setting a pail of cold water out by the door, wet the broom in it, knock it to get off all the drops, sweep a yard or so, then wash the broom as before and sweep again, being careful to shake all the drops off the broom and not sweep far at a time. If done with care, it will clean a carpet very nicely, and you will be surprised at the quantity of dirt in the water. The water may need changing once or twice, if the carpet is very dusty. Snow sprinkled over a carpet and swept off before it has time to melt and dissolve, is also nice for renovating a soiled carpet. Moistened Indian-meal is used with good effect by some housekeepers.—*Michigan Courier.*

LIME.—A writer in the Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society, describing the permanence of the action of lime, says that he knows a piece of ground containing 166 acres, which formerly grew nothing but health. A good dressing of lime was applied on the surface of the sward which has nearly doubled its value. This was done several years ago, and totally eradicated the health. The lime to this day appears in full condition, as its effects usually testify, from the richness and sweetness of the herbage, the texture of which has been entirely changed.

MIXED HUSBANDRY.—The Rochester *American Farmer* reports a statement made at the Farmers Club of that city, by Mr. WHEELER, a revenue assessor, that he had found that men who gave their attention chiefly to raising of wheat, (unless they had a 'family of boys to do the work), returned small incomes: while those engaged in mixed husbandry usually returned good incomes. Even the wheat growers made much of their profits out of the small amount of other crops, and from their limited stock.

STRAWBERRIES.—Established beds should be covered as soon as the ground freezes. It is a mistake to cover soon. Use whatever is available—straw, hog or salt hay, corn-stalks, etc. Do not use saw-dust; though a serviceable winter protection, it is a nuisance in the spring, as it soils the berries.

A GOOD teamster will never put his horse to a rapid speed or to heavy work on road or farm *immediately* after his meal. Let the first six miles to the road be moderate, and if carting or ploughing, let the horse be indulged in occasional stops of a minute or two.

VARNISHES FOR HARNESS.—One-half pound india-rubber, one gallon of spirits of turpentine; dissolve by a little heat to make it into a jelly, then take equal quantities of hot linseed oil and the above mixture, and incorporate them well on a slow fire.

CAMBRIDGE, Crawford county, has a cheese factory of nine hundred cow power—at least the Meadville *Journal* says it takes that number of cows to supply it with milk.

Miscellaneous.

SOMETHING NEW!

The undersigned would hereby give notice that he has just completed A FIRST CLASS HEARSE, and that he has the facilities for carrying on the business of UNDERTAKING in all its branches

IN CITY STYLE.

He has engaged experienced persons who will take charge of the bodies of the deceased as soon as they "shuffle of this mortal coil," and attend to washing them, shaving, dressing, &c. Shrouds furnished also to order. At much expense he has also procured an

IRON ICE BOX,

in which bodies can be preserved in a cleanly and dry condition. Carriages furnished for funeral occasions. In short, he is prepared to take charge of a corpse immediately after death, and save friends and relatives all further trouble in regard to it.

He also carries on the business of

CABINET MAKING

Upholstering in all its branches, repairing furniture, recaning cane bottomed chairs, &c., &c. Place of business on Iron Street, below Main.

ROBERT ROAN,

Bloomsburg, July 22, 1870-tf.

SIXTY-FIVE FIRST PRIZE MEDALS AWARDED,

THE GREAT BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.

WILLIAM KNABE & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

GRAND, SQUARE AND UPRIGHT

PIANO FORTES,

BALTIMORE, MD.

These Instruments have been before the public for nearly Thirty years, and upon their excellence alone attained an unprecedented preeminence which pronounces them unequalled. Their

TONE

combines great power, sweetness and fine singing quality, as well as great purity of intonation, and sweetness throughout the entire scale. Their

TOUCH

is pliant and elastic, and entirely free from the stiffness found in so many Pianos.

IN WORKMANSHIP

they are unequalled, using none but the very best *seasoned material*, the large capital employed in our business enabling us to keep continually an immense stock of lumber, &c., on hand.

☞All our *Square Pianos* have our New Improved OVERSTRUNG SCALE and the *Agraffe Treble.*

☞We would call special attention to our late improvements in *GRAND PIANOS and SQUARE GRANDS*, PATENTED AUG. 16, 1869, which bring the Piano nearer perfection than has yet been attained.

EVERY PIANO FULLY WARRANTED FOR 5 YEARS.

We have made arrangements for the *Sole Wholesale Agency* for the most Celebrated PARLOR ORGANS and MELODEONS, which we offer Wholesale and Retail at lowest Factory Prices. WILLIAM KNABE & CO.,

oct28'70-6m Baltimore, Md.

$1,000 REWARD.

For any case of Blind Bleeding Itching, or Ulcerated Piles that Dr. BOSANKO'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else, and has cured cases of over 20 years standing. Sole by all Druggists.

VIA FUGA.

De Bing's Via Fuga is the pure juices of Barks Herbs, Roots, and Berries, for

CONSUMPTION.

Inflammation of the Lungs; all Liver, Kidney, and Bladder diseases, organic Weakness, Female and Nervous, General Debility, and all complaints of the Urinary Organs in Male and Female, producing Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Gravel, Dropsy and Scrofula, which most generally terminate in Consumptive Decline. It purifies and enriches the Blood, the Biliary, Glandular and Secretive System; Corrects and Strengthens the Nervous and Muscular fibre; Invigorates the weak nervous, and debilitated females, both young and old. None should be without it. Sold everywhere. LABORATORY—142 Franklin St., Baltimore, Md. [aug5'70-1y.

SHARPLESS & HARMAN,

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MANUFACTURING SHOP,

STOVES & PLOWS WHOLESALE & RETAIL

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Castings and Fire Brick for repairing city Stoves All kinds of Brass or Iron casting made to order upon short notice.

B. F. SHARPLESS & P. S. HARMAN, Proprietors

Bloomsburg, Pa. Mar.19,'69-tf.

BROWN'S FAST FREIGHT

FROM PHILADELPHIA TO BLOOMSBURG,

and intermediate points. Goods forwarded with care and despatch and at low rates.

Goods in Philadelphia, can be delivered at Bitner & Co's. 811 Market Street. For full particulars, apply to

JACOB SCHUYLER, Proprietor,

Aug. 20,'68-tf. R. Depot, Bloomsburg, Pa.

A Body and Mind Diseased.

Such is dyspepsia. The stomach and the brain are too intimately allied for the one to suffer without the other, so that dispepsia and despondency are inseparable. It may be added, too, that irritation of the stomach is almost invariably accompanied by irritation of the temper.

The invigorating and tranquilizing operation of Hostetter's Bitters is most powerfully developed in cases of indigestion. The first effect of this agreeable tonic is comforting and encouraging. A mild glow pervades the system, the chronic uneasiness in the region of the stomach is lessened, and the nervous restlessness which characterizes the disease is abated. This improvement is not transient. It is not succeeded by the return of the old symptoms with superadded force, as is always the case when enfeebled stimulants are given for the complaint. Each dose seems to impart a permanent accession of healthful invigoration. But this is not all. The aperient and antibilious properties of the preparation are scarcely secondary in importance to its tonic virtues. If there is an overflow of bile the secretion is soon brought within proper limits, and if the biliary organ is inert and torpid it is toned and regulated. The effect upon the discharging organs is equally salutary, and in cases of constipation the cathartic action is just sufficient to produce the desired result gradually and without pain. The bitters also promote healthy evaporation from the surface which is particularly desirable at this season when sudden spells of raw, unpleasant weather are apt to check the natural perspiration and produce congestion of the liver, coughs, and colds. *The best safeguard against all diseases is healthy vigor*, and this the great Vegetable Restorative essentially promotes. [nov4'70-1m.

NEW COAL YARD.

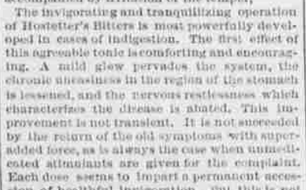
THE undersigned respectfully inform the citizens of Bloomsburg and Columbia county, that they keep all the different numbers of stove coal and selected lump coal for smithing purposes, on their wharf, adjoining McKelvy, Neal & Co's Furnace; with a good pair of Buffalo scales on the wharf, to weigh coal by, and straw. Likewise a horse and wagon, to deliver coal to those who desire it. As they purchase a large amount of coal, they intend to keep a superior article, and sell at the very lowest prices. Please call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere. J. W. HENDERSHOT,

AUGUSTUS MASON.

THE undersigned will take in Exchange for Coal and Groceries, the following named articles, to-wit: Wheat, Rye, Corn, Oats, Potatoes, Lard, Ham, Shoulder, and side meat, Butter Eggs, &c., at the highest cash prices, at his Grocery Store, adjoining their coal yard.

J. W. HENDERSHOT.

oomsburg Mar. 19,'68-1y.



oct28'70-4m.

DENTISTRY.

H. C. HOWER, DENTIST,

Respectfully offers his professional services to the ladies and gentlemen of Bloomsburg and vicinity. He is prepared to attend to all the various operations in the line of his profession, and is provided with the latest improved PONCELAIN TEETH which will be inserted on gold plating silver and rubber base to look as well as the natural teeth. Teeth extracted by all the new and most approved methods, and all operations on the teeth carefully and promptly attended to.

Residence and office a few doors above the Court House, same side.

Bloomsburg, Jan.31,'68-tf

NOVEMBER.

WHAT HON. THAD STEVENS THOUGHT ABOUT MISHLER'S HERB BITTERS.

Mr. William Lambert, First Assistant Engineer, U. S. N., writes to Dr. S. B. Hartman & Co., of Lancaster, Pa., the following: "At the capture of New Orleans, I was wounded in the right leg by a shell. The wound healed up, but it soon broke out near my ankle. Several doctors tried to benefit me, but none successful. It was then that the Hon. Thaddeus Stevens, Member of Congress, saw me, and, on learning the nature of my trouble, told me about MISHLER'S HERB BITTERS, saying, 'it is the most wonderful combination of medicinal herbs I ever saw. I use it myself, and found that it will cure you in a very short period. Try it, my friend, try it. I will have it sent to you.' The result fully justified the high opinion of Mr. Stevens regarding your Bitters, for its use was followed by a per. sel cure." Sold by druggists generally. Price one dollar per bottle. [nov4'70-1m.

Patent Medicines.

THE KIDNEYS.

The Kidneys are two in number, situated at the upper part of the loin, surrounded by fat, and consisting of three parts, viz.: the Anterior, the Interior, and the Exterior.

The anterior absorbs. Interior consists of tissues or veins, which serve as a deposit for the urine and convey it to the exterior. The exterior is a conductor also, terminating in a single tube, and called the Ureter. The ureters are connected with the bladder.

The bladder is composed of various coverings or tissues, divided into parts, viz.: the Upper the Lower, the Nervous, and the Mucous. The upper expels, the lower retains. Many have a desire to urinate without the ability; others urinate without the ability to retain. This frequently occurs in children.

To cure these affections, we must bring into action the muscles, which are engaged in their various functions. If they are neglected, Gravel or Dropsy may ensue.

The reader must also be made aware, that however slight may be the attack, it is sure to affect the bodily health and mental powers, as our flesh and blood are supported from these sources.

GOUT, OR RHEUMATISM.—Pain occurring in the loins is indicative of the above diseases. They occur in persons disposed to acid stomach and chalky concretions.

THE GRAVEL.—The gravel ensues from neglect or improper treatment of the kidneys. These organs being weak, the water is not expelled from the bladder, but allowed to remain; it becomes feverish, and sediment forms. It is from this deposit that the stone is formed, and gravel ensues.

DROPSY is a collection of water in some parts of the body and bears different names, according to the parts affected, viz.: when generally diffused over the body, it is called Anasarca; when of the abdomen, Ascites; when of the chest, Hydrothorax.

TREATMENT.—Helmbold's highly concentrated compound Extract Buchu is decidedly one of the best remedies for diseases of the bladder, kidneys, gravel, dropsical swellings, rheumatism, and gouty affections. Under this head we have arranged Dysuria, or difficulty and pain in passing water, Scanty Secretion, or small and frequent discharges of water; Strangury, or stopping of water; Hematuria, or bloody urine; Gout and Rheumatism of the kidneys, without any change in quantity, but increase in color, or dark water. It was always highly recommended by the late Dr. Physick, in these affections.

This medicine increases the power of digestion, and excites the absorbents into healthy exercise by which the watery or calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements, as well as pain and inflammation are reduced, and it is taken by men, women, and children, 10 directions for use and diet accompany.

PHILADELPHIA, PA., Feb. 25, 1867.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist:

DEAR SIR—I have been a sufferer, for upward of twenty years, with gravel, bladder, and kidney affections, during which time I have used various medicinal preparations, and been under the treatment of the most eminent Physicians experiencing but little relief.

I did this because I had used all kinds of advertised remedies, and had found them worthless, and, some quite injurious; in fact, I despaired of ever getting well, and determined to use no remedies hereafter unless I knew of the ingredients. It was this that prompted me to use your remedy. As you advertised that it was composed of buchu, cubebs, and juniper berries, it occurred to me and my physician as an excellent combination, and, with his advice, after an examination of the article, and consulting again with the druggist, I concluded to try it. I commenced its use about eight months ago, at which time I was confined to my room. From the first bottle I was astonished and gratified at the beneficial effect, and after using it three weeks, was able to walk out. I felt much like writing you a full statement of my case at that time, but thought my improvement might only be temporary, and therefore concluded to defer and see if it would effect a perfect cure, knowing then it would be of greater value to you and more satisfactory to me.

I am now able to report that a cure is effected after using the remedy for five months.

I have not used any now for three months, and feel as well in all respects as I ever did.

Your Buchu being devoid of any unpleasant taste and odor, a nice tonic and invigorator of the system, I do not mean to be without it whenever occasion may require its use in such affections.

M. MCCORMICK.

Should any doubt Mr. McCormick's statement, he refers to the following gentlemen:

Hon. WM. BIGLER, ex-Governor, Pennsylvania.

Hon. THOS. B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia.

Hon. J. C. KNOX, Judge, Philadelphia.

Hon. J. S. BLACK, Judge, Philadelphia.

Hon. D. R. PORTER, ex-Governor, Pennsylvania.

Hon. ELLIS LEWIS, Judge, Philadelphia.

Hon. R. C. GRIER, Judge, United States Court.

Hon. G. W. WOODWARD, Judge, Philadelphia.

Hon. W. A. PORTER, City Solicitor, Philadelphia.

Hon JOHN BIGLER, ex-Governor, California.

Hon. E. BANKS Auditor General, Washington, D. C.

And many others, if necessary.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Beware of counterfeits. Ask for Helmbold's Take no other. PRICE—$1.25 per bottle, or 6 bottles for $6.50. Delivered to any address. Describe symptoms in all communications.

Address H. T. HELMBOLD, Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE

UNLESS DONE UP IN

STEEL-ENGRAVED WRAPPER,

with fac-simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

jly7'70-1y

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'A REPOSITORY OF FASHION, PLEASURE, AND INSTRUCTION.'

HARPER'S BAZAR.

A supplement containing numerous full-sized patterns of useful articles accompanies the paper every fortnight.

HARPER'S BAZAR contains 16 folio pages of the size of HARPER'S WEEKLY, printed on superfine calendered paper, and is published weekly.

Notices of the Press.

HARPER'S BAZAR contains, beside pictures, patterns, etc., a variety of matter of especial use and interest to the family; articles on health, dress, and housekeeping in all its branches; its editorial matter is specially adapted to the circle it is intended to interest and instruct; and it has, besides, good stories and literary matter of merit. It is not surprising that the journal, with such features, has achieved in a short time an immense success; for something of its kind was desired in thousands of families, and its publishers have filled the demand. The young lady who buys a single number of HARPER'S BAZAR is made a subscriber for life.—*New York Evening Post.*

The BAZAR is excellent. Like all the periodicals which the Harpers publish, it is almost literally well edited, and the class of readers for whom it is intended—the mothers and daughters of average families—can not fail to profit by its good sense and good taste, which, we have no doubt, are to-day making very many homes happier than they ever have been before.—*The Nation, N. Y.*

SUBSCRIPTIONS.—1871.

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THE CULTIVATOR & COUNTRY GENTLEMAN has been much enlarged and improved during the past year, and continues to maintain its former rank as the STANDARD JOURNAL OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE. Including all the departments connected with the Cultivation of the Soil for profit or pleasure, it is its aim to promote the best interests of its readers, to protect them from fraud and falsehood,—to provide them with the information most essential in their calling, and, in doing so, to clear the way for introducing the still greater amount of information which is yet to be sought and gained by experience. It is sent a considerable part of the year, to new subscribers, on trial, for Fifty Cents.

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It is believed to be WITHOUT AN EQUAL, and it should be placed in the hands of every Farmer, Fruit grower, and Breeder in the country. For sale by all News Dealers, or sent by the publishers, as well as by their wives and children, the facts and value of its contents have never before been so great as now.

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Prospectus for 1871.

☞ THE CHEAPEST AND BEST. ☜

To every person getting up a Club of four, a $2.50 each, will be sent free, our superb copy-right engraving, (24 inches by 20,)

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While to those getting up Clubs of eight, at $2.50 each, an extra copy of the Magazine for 1871, in addition, will be sent, *free.*

PETERSON'S MAGAZINE has the best Original Stories of any of the ladies' books, the best Colored Fashion Plates, the best Steel Engravings, &c., &c. Every family ought to take it. *It gives more for the money than any in the world.* It will contain, next year, in its twelve numbers—

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8 " 12 00

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Every person getting up a Club of four, at $1.50 each, shall receive, *free,* a copy of "Washington" Every person getting up a Club of eight, at $1.50 each, shall receive, *free,* both a copy of "Washington" and a copy of the Magazine for 1871! Specimens sent free, to those wishing to get up Clubs.

Address,

CHARLES J. PETERSON,

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H. C. HOWER,

has opened a first-class

BOOT, SHOE, HAT CAP, AND FUR STORE,

at the old stand on Main Street, Bloomsburg, a few doors above the Court House. His stock is composed of the very latest and best styles ever offered to the citizens of Columbia County. He can accommodate the public with the following goods at the lowest rates, Men's heavy double soled shoes, men's double and single tap soled Kip boots, men's heavy stogs shoes of all kinds, men's fine boots and shoes of all grades, boy's double soled boots and shoes of all kinds, men's glove fitting Kid, Morocco and calf shoes, women's, boys's and misses' lasting gaiters, women's glove fitting Polish top; fine, women's morocco Balmorals and calf shoes, women's very fine kid buttoned gaiters. In short boots of all descriptions both peg and sewed.

He would also call attention to his fine assortment of

HATS, CAPS, FURS AND NOTIONS,

which comprises all the new and popular varieties at prices which cannot fail to suit all. These goods are offered at the lowest cash rates and will be guaranteed, to give satisfaction. A call is solicited before purchasing elsewhere as it is believed that better bargains are to be found than at any other place in the county.

Dec. 6'67

Drugs and Chemicals.

RHEUMATISM

DR. FITLER'S RHEUMATIC VEGETABLE REMEDY.

WARRANTED BY AFFIDAVIT A PERMANENT CURE FOR RHEUMATISM AND NEURALGIA

$5000 WILL BE PAID

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DR. SAGE'S

Catarrh Remedy.

I am not wont to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases below the belief of mortals. Yet have I found, and will live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublunary sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You may smile, thought of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy *will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh* in the Head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 Reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent free to any address. This remedy is

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SECOND.—Combined with the above is a MEDICINAL OIL, made expressly for this Liniment, and mixed by an entirely new process.

THIRD.—The use of the *powerful* and *penetrating* ingredients is to drive or force in this beautiful MEDICINAL OIL, which lubricates the joints and muscles, and immediately handles the disease, and compels it to loosen. Its deathly, sickening and poisonous fangs,

FOURTH.—This MEDICINAL OIL is used for the same reason that a good mechanic always uses oil—to make his machinery work with ease and precision. So in the same way the muscles and joints of our animals should be lubricated if we wish to have them travel with rapidity and ease.

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SIXTH.—Not one drop of tincture of cayenne or red pepper can be found in its composition; for we hold that no liniment can be effective which burns and blisters the animal until the muscles are hard and dried as wood, so to crisp.

SEVENTH.—Every bottle is WARRANTED to give good satisfaction, or your money will be refunded. This shows conclusively that the proprietors have full confidence in this preparation, and proves for the seventh time that G. E. S. S. is the best Liniment in the world for horses.

☞*Don't abuse your Merchant to palm off Tincture of Red Pepper and Hartshorn, or other trash on you, but ask for G. E. S. S. for Horses, and take no other.* Sold by all druggists.

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jy24'70-1y.

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The advertiser, having been permanently cured of that dread disease, Consumption by a simple remedy, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers the means of cure. To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SURE CURE FOR CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, &c.

Parties wishing the prescription will please address Rev. EDWARD A. WILSON,

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Fresh arrival of

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DAVID LOWENBERG

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CHEAP AND FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,

at his store on

Main Street, two doors above the American House Bloomsburg, Pa.,

where he has just received from New York and Philadelphia a full assortment of

MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING,

including the most fashionable, durable, and handsome

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of all sorts, sizes and colors. He has also replenished his already large stock of

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STRIPED, FIGURED, AND PLAIN VESTS

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He has constantly on hand a large and well-selected assortment of

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GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

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JOHN G. JACOBY'S

BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY!

BERWICK, PENN'A.

The undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Berwick, and vicinity, that he has opened a Confectionary and Bakery in

ODD FELLOWS' HALL,

Berwick, Pa., where he is prepared to furnish all kinds of

PLAIN AND FANCY CANDIES,

FRENCH CANDIES,

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS

ORANGES, LEMONS, RAISINS

&c., &c., &c., &c.

BY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Among the assortment will be found Cream Nuts, English walnuts, Peanuts, Almonds, Filberts, Figs, Apples, Cocoa Nuts, Jellies of different kinds, Mustard, Catsup, Pickles, Chocolate, Canned Fruit of all kinds, Corn Starch, Egg Biscuit, Soda Crackers, Oyster Crackers, Cheese, Sewing, Writing Paper, Agreement Papers, Envelopes,

FISH AND OYSTERS,

And produce of all kinds. Fresh Bread and Cakes every day. Ice Cream in Season. Your patronage is solicited. JOHN G. JACOBY.

Berwick, June 17, 1870-tf

CONFECTIONERY.

The undersigned would respectfully announce to the public that he has opened a

FIRST-CLASS CONFECTIONERY STORE,

in the building lately occupied by Fox & Webb where he is prepared to furnish all kinds of

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FRENCH CANDIES,

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC FRUITS,

NUTS, RAISINS, &C., &C., &C.

BY WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

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BREAD AND CAKES,

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